# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM S-3

# REGISTRATION STATEMENT Under

The Securities Act of 1933

# 8X8, INC.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

<u>Delaware</u> 77-0142404

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

## 2445 Mission College Blvd. Santa Clara, CA 95054

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of the Registrant's principal executive offices)

BRYAN R. MARTIN
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
8X8, INC.
2445 MISSION COLLEGE BLVD.
SANTA CLARA, CA 95054

(408) 727-1885

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

## Copies to:

JOHN T. SHERIDAN, ESQ.
WILSON, SONSINI, GOODRICH & ROSATI
PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION
650 PAGE MILL ROAD
PALO ALTO, CA 94304

(650) 493-9300

Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public: From time to time after this registration statement becomes effective.

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box. [ ]

If any of the securities being registered on this form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, other than securities offered only in connection with dividend or interest reinvestment plans, check the following box. [X]

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering, [ ]

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. [ ]

If delivery of the prospectus is expected to be made pursuant to Rule 434, please check the following box. [ ]

## CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

		PROPOSED	PROPOSED	
		MAXIMUM	MAXIMUM	
		OFFERING	AGGREGATE	AMOUNT OF
TITLE OF EACH CLASS OF	AMOUNT TO BE	PRICE PER	OFFERING	REGISTRATION
SECURITIES TO BE REGISTERED	REGISTERED (1)	SHARE (2)	PRICE (2)	FEE
C	5 411 525 -h	\$4.76	¢25 750 007	¢2.004
Common Stock, \$0.001 par value	5,411,535 shares	\$4.76	\$25,758,907	\$2,084

<sup>1.</sup> Pursuant to Rule 416 promulgated under the Securities Act of 1933, this Registration Statement shall also cover any additional shares of the Registrant's Common Stock which become issuable by reason of any stock dividend or stock split.

2. Estimated solely for the purpose of computing the registration fee required by Section 6(b) of the Securities Act and computed pursuant to Rule 457(c) under the Securities Act based upon the average of the high and low prices of the Common Stock on December 11, 2003, as reported on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market.

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 or until the Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be amended or changed. The selling stockholders may not sell these securities pursuant to this prospectus until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and it is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any state where the offer or sale is not permitted.

SUBJECT TO COMPLETION, DATED DECEMBER\_\_\_, 2003

#### **PROSPECTUS**

5,411,535 SHARES OF COMMON STOCK

**8X8, INC.** 



8x8, Inc.

This prospectus relates to the resale of up to shares of our common stock by the selling stockholders listed in this Prospectus under the section "Selling Stockholders." These shares include: (i) an aggregate of 2,639,773 shares which were sold by us at the price of \$2.83 per share in private purchase transactions which closed on November 13 and 19, 2003, (ii) 1,860,055 shares which are issuable upon exercise of warrants at an exercise price of \$3.40 per share, (iii) 779,718 shares which are issuable upon exercise of warrants at an exercise price of \$3.61 per share, and (iv) 131,989 shares which are issuable upon exercise of warrants at an exercise price of \$2.83 per share to Griffin Securities, Inc. and its representatives. Griffin Securities, Inc. served as our placement agent for the private purchase transactions.

The prices at which the selling stockholders may sell the shares will be determined by the prevailing market price for the shares or in negotiated transactions. We will not receive any of the proceeds from the sale of the shares by the selling stockholders.

Our common stock is quoted on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market under the symbol "EGHT." On December 10, 2003, the last sale price of our common stock was \$4.42 per share.

The terms "Company," "8x8," "Registrant," "we," "us," and "our" in this prospectus refer to 8x8, Inc. and its subsidiaries.

THE SHARES OFFERED IN THIS PROSPECTUS INVOLVE A HIGH DEGREE OF RISK. YOU SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER THE RISK FACTORS COMMENCING ON PAGE 3 IN DETERMINING WHETHER TO PURCHASE THE COMMON STOCK.

NEITHER THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION NOR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION HAS APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED THESE SECURITIES OR PASSED UPON THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS PROSPECTUS. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

### THE DATE OF THIS PROSPECTUS IS , 2003

We have not authorized any person to make a statement that differs from what is in this prospectus. If any person does make a statement that differs from what is in this prospectus, you should not rely on it. This prospectus is not an offer to sell, nor is it seeking an offer to buy, these securities in any state in which the offer or sale is not permitted. The information in this prospectus is complete and accurate as of its date, but the information may change after that date.

No dealer, salesperson or other person has been authorized to give any information or to make any representations other than those contained in or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. If given or made, such information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by us or the selling stockholders. This prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy, such securities by anyone in any jurisdiction where, or to any person to whom, it is unlawful to make such offer or solicitation. Neither the delivery of this prospectus nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of 8x8, Inc. since the date as of which information is given in this prospectus.

#### WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

Because we are subject to the informational requirements of the Exchange Act, we file reports, proxy statements and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). You may read and copy these reports, proxy statements and other information at the public reference facilities maintained by the SEC at Room 1024, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549. You may also obtain copies of those materials at prescribed rates from the public reference section of the SEC at 450 Fifth Street, Washington, D.C. 20549. The public may obtain information on the operation of the public reference room by calling the SEC at (800) SEC-0330. In addition, we are required to file electronic versions of those materials with the SEC through the SEC's EDGAR system. The SEC maintains a web site at http://www.sec.gov that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding registrants that file electronically with the SEC. We have filed with the SEC a registration statement on Form S-3 under the Securities Act with respect to the securities offered with this prospectus. This prospectus does not contain all of the information in the registration statement, parts of which we have omitted, as allowed under the rules and regulations of the SEC. You should refer to the registration statement for further information with respect to us and our securities. Statements contained in this prospectus as to the contents of any contract or other document are not necessarily complete and, in each instance, we refer you to the copy of each contract or document filed as an exhibit to the registration statement. Copies of the registration statement, including exhibits, may be inspected without charge at the SEC's

principal office in Washington, D.C., and you may obtain copies from this office upon payment of the fees prescribed by the SEC. We will furnish without charge to each person to whom a copy of this prospectus is delivered, upon written or oral request, a copy of the information that has been incorporated by reference into this prospectus (except exhibits, unless they are specifically incorporated by reference into this prospectus). You should direct any requests for copies to: 8x8, Inc., 2445 Mission College Blvd., Santa Clara, California 95054, Attention: Chief Financial Officer, Telephone: (408) 727-1885.

#### DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

The SEC allows us to incorporate by reference certain of our publicly- filed documents into this prospectus, which means that information included in these documents is considered part of this prospectus. We incorporate by reference in this prospectus the information contained in the following documents:

- our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2003, filed with the SEC on May 29, 2003;
- our Proxy Statement dated June 23, 2003, filed with the SEC on June 19, 2003 in connection with our 2003 Annual Meeting of Stockholders;
- our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2003, filed with the SEC on July 25, 2003;
- our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2003, filed with the SEC on October 30, 2003;
- our Current Report on Form 8-K, filed with the SEC on July 31, 2003;
- our Current Report on Form 8-K, filed with the SEC on November 13, 2003;
- our Current Report on Form 8-K, filed with the SEC on November 19, 2003;
- the description of our common stock in our registration statement on Form 8- A filed with the SEC on November 21, 1996, including any amendments or reports filed for the purpose of updating such description; and
- all documents that we file with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15 of the Exchange Act until all of the securities that we may offer with this prospectus are sold.

We will furnish without charge to you, on written or oral request, a copy of any or all of the documents incorporated by reference, other than the exhibits to those documents. You may obtain copies of those documents from us, free of cost, by contacting us at the address or telephone number provided in "Where You Can Find More Information" immediately above.

Information that we file later with the SEC and that is incorporated by reference in this prospectus will automatically update information contained in this prospectus or that was previously incorporated by reference into this prospectus. You will be deemed to have notice of all information incorporated by reference in this prospectus as if that information was included in this prospectus.

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

We have made forward-looking statements in this prospectus and in documents that we incorporate by reference into this prospectus. These forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties. Actual results may differ materially from those expressed in these forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements include information concerning our possible or assumed future results of operations as well as statements that include the words "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend" or similar expressions. You should understand that certain important factors, including those set forth in "Risk Factors" below and elsewhere in this prospectus and the documents that we incorporate by reference into this prospectus, could affect our future results of operations and could cause those results to differ materially from those expressed in our forward-looking statements. In connection with these forward-looking statements, you should carefully review the risks set forth in this prospectus and the documents we incorporate by reference into this prospectus.

## THE COMPANY

8x8, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company," or "we") develop and market communication technology for internet protocol or, IP, telephony and video applications. 8x8 offers the Packet8 broadband telephone service (<a href="www.packet8.net">www.packet8.net</a>), consumer videophones, hosted iPBX solutions (through its subsidiary Centile, Inc., or "Centile"), and voice and video semiconductors and related software (through its subsidiary Netergy Microelectronics, Inc., or Netergy). The Company was incorporated in California in February 1987, and in December 1996 was reincorporated in Delaware. In August 2000, the Company changed its name from 8x8, Inc. to Netergy Networks, Inc. The Company changed its name back to 8x8, Inc. in July 2001.

Our principal offices are located at 2445 Mission College Blvd., Santa Clara, California 95054 and our telephone number is (408) 727-1885. Our web site is <a href="https://www.8x8.com">www.8x8.com</a>.

#### RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

On November 13, 2003, 8x8 issued and sold approximately 1,860,000 shares of its common stock to certain institutional investors at a price of \$2.83 per share, resulting in gross proceeds of approximately \$5.2 million. The investors also received warrants to purchase approximately 1,860,000 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$3.40 per share. On November 18, 2003, 8x8 announced that it was issuing and selling an additional 780,000 shares of its common stock, at a price of \$2.83 per share, to a subset of the investors that participated in the first closing on November 13, resulting in additional gross proceeds of approximately \$2.2 million. The investors participating in the second closing received warrants to purchase approximately 780,000 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$3.61 per share. The common stock and warrants were issued in private placements without registration under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and may not be offered or sold in the United States absent registration or an applicable exemption from registration requirements. We have agreed to file with the Securities and Exchange Commission a registration statement to register the resale of the common stock and the shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the warrants. The proceeds from the sale of common stock and warrants are expected to be used for general corporate purposes.

On November 19, 2003, Netergy announced that Leadtek Research, Inc. had acquired Netergy's VIP1 video semiconductor development effort. Under the terms of the acquisition agreement, Leadtek acquired the VIP1 development activities, key engineers, software tools and equipment. Revenues attributable to the transferred assets were approximately \$1.1 million during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2003, representing approximately 12% of Netergy's revenues and 10.5% of 8x8's consolidated revenues for such period.

In July 2003, Centile sold its European subsidiary, Centile Europe SA (Centile Europe), to Sunleigh Investments Ltd. (now Eurotel SAS, or Eurotel). Under the acquisition agreement, Eurotel was to pay a purchase price of €1,100,000, or approximately \$1,250,000, less any amounts withheld for pre-closing obligations, in installment payments ending December 31, 2003. In October 2003, Centile received €400,000, or \$460,000, of the purchase price. Centile does not expect to collect the balance of the purchase price.

On November 7, 2003, we issued a press release announcing the new Packet8 Freedom Plan designed to give customers unlimited worldwide calling to other Packet8 users and subscribers for a one-time equipment purchase fee and no monthly subscription.

On November 12, 2003, we issued a press release announcing the addition of advanced calling features to our Packet8 voice and video communications service. The new features that will be included in all Packet8 calling plans are call waiting, call waiting caller ID, hold, call alternate and 3-way conferencing.

On November 17, 2003,we issued a press release announcing the immediate availability of three new Packet8 service upgrades that will allow Packet8 subscribers to make unlimited international calls to major countries in Europe or Asia for an additional \$29.99 per month. The new plans include the Plus Europe and Plus Asia plans, as well as a combination plan, Plus Euro-Asia, available for an additional \$59.99 per month.

#### RISK FACTORS

Before you invest in our common stock, you should become aware of various risks, including those described below. You should carefully consider these risk factors, together with all of the other information included in this prospectus, including the documents incorporated in this prospectus by reference, before you decide whether to purchase shares of our common stock. The risks set out below may not be exhaustive.

#### We have a history of losses and we are uncertain as to our future profitability.

We recorded an operating loss of approximately \$1.6 million for the six months ended September 30, 2003 and we ended the period with an accumulated deficit of \$149 million. In addition, we recorded operating losses of \$12 million, \$10 million and \$74.5 million for the fiscal years ended March 31, 2003, 2002 and 2001, respectively. We expect that we will continue to incur operating losses for the foreseeable future, and such losses may be substantial. We will need to generate significant revenue growth to achieve an operating profit. Given our history of fluctuating revenues and operating losses, we cannot be certain that we will be able to achieve profitability on either a quarterly or annual basis in the future.

#### We may not be able to maintain our listing on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market.

Our common stock trades on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market, which has certain compliance requirements for continued listing of common stock.

During the last year, we moved from the Nasdaq National Market to the Nasdaq SmallCap Market, and we were threatened with being delisted from Nasdaq altogether. In April 2002, we were notified by the Nasdaq staff that the bid price for our common stock must close at \$1.00 per share or more for a minimum of ten consecutive trading days during the ninety calendar day period ending July 9, 2002 or we might be delisted. As we were not in compliance under the Nasdaq National Market minimum bid price listing standard by July 9, 2002, we transferred to and began trading on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market on July 26, 2002. As a result of our transfer to the Nasdaq SmallCap Market, our delisting determination was extended an additional ninety days until October 7, 2002. Although our common stock did not achieve a closing bid price of \$1.00 for at least ten consecutive trading days before October 7, 2002, we met the initial listing criteria for the Nasdaq SmallCap Market as of October 7, 2002. As a result, we remained eligible to be quoted on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market for an additional 180-calendar day grace period, which expired on April 7, 2003, subject to our compliance with the continued listing requirements during the extended grace period. On April 8, 2003, the Nasdaq staff notified us that we had been granted an additional ninety days, or until July 7, 2003 to regain compliance with the minimum bid price listing standard. On July 11, 2003, the Nasdaq staff notified us that we had not, by July 7, 2003, regained compliance with the minimum \$1.00 closing bid price per share requirement, as set forth in Marketplace Rule 4310(c)(4), and that, accordingly, our securities would be subject to delisting from The Nasdaq SmallCap Market at the opening of business on July 22, 2003. Furthermore, we were notified by the Nasdaq Staff that we are not in compliance with Marketplace Rule 4310(c)(2)(B), which requires that we have a minimum of \$2,500,000 in stockholders' equity or \$35,000,000 market value of listed securities or \$500,00

If our minimum closing bid price per share falls below \$1.00 for a period of 30 consecutive business days in the future, we may again be subject to delisting procedures. As of the close of business on October 8, 2003, our common stock had a closing bid price of \$1.40 per share. We must also meet additional continued listing requirements contained in Nasdaq Marketplace Rule 4310(c)(2)(b), which requires that we have a minimum of \$2,500,000 in stockholders' equity or \$35,000,000 market value of listed securities or \$500,000 of net income from continuing operations for the most recently completed fiscal year (or two of the three most recently completed fiscal years). As of December 9, 2003, based on our closing price as of that day, the market value of our securities approximated \$150,000,000 and we were in compliance with Nasdaq Marketplace Rule 4310(c)(2)(b). There can be no assurance that we will continue to meet the continued listing requirements.

Delisting could reduce the ability of our shareholders to purchase or sell shares as quickly and as inexpensively as they have done historically. For instance, failure to obtain listing on another market or exchange may make it more difficult for traders to sell our securities. Broker-dealers may be less willing or able to sell or make a market in our common stock. Not maintaining a listing on a major stock market may:

- result in a decrease in the trading price of our common stock;
- lessen interest by institutions and individuals in investing in our common stock;
- make it more difficult to obtain analyst coverage; and
- make it more difficult for us to raise capital in the future.

## Our stock price has been highly volatile.

The market price of the shares of our common stock has been and is likely to be highly volatile. It may be significantly affected by factors such as:

- actual or anticipated fluctuations in our operating results;
- announcements of technical innovations;
- loss of key personnel;
- new products or new contracts by us, our competitors or their customers;
- developments with respect to patents or proprietary rights, general market conditions, changes in financial estimates by securities analysts, and other factors which could be unrelated to, or outside our control; and
- the potential delisting of our common stock.

The stock market has from time to time experienced significant price and volume fluctuations that have particularly affected the market prices for the common stocks of technology companies and that have often been unrelated to the operating performance of particular companies. These broad market fluctuations may adversely affect the market price of our common stock. In the past, following periods of volatility in the market price of a company's securities, securities class action litigation has often been initiated against the issuing company. If our stock price is volatile, we may also be subject to such litigation. Such litigation could result in substantial costs and a diversion of management's attention and resources, which would disrupt business and could cause a decline in our operating results. Any settlement or adverse determination in such litigation would also subject us to significant liability.

The growth of our business and our future profitability depends on future IP telephony revenue.

On a going-forward basis, we will be devoting more of our resources to the promotion of our Packet8 service than to our Netergy semiconductor business and our Centile iPBX business. As such, our future growth and profitability will be dependent on revenue from our Packet8 service, as opposed to revenue from Netergy and Centile, which have historically accounted for a substantial portion of the Company's consolidated revenues.

Netergy's revenues represented approximately 88% and 91%, respectively, of the Company's consolidated revenues for fiscal 2003 and 2002. However, Netergy's revenues have not been sufficient to profitably operate the Netergy business. Therefore, we have begun to reduce the scope of Netergy's operations. During the quarter ended June 30, 2003, we completed the end end-of of-life of Netergy's legacy videoconferencing semiconductor products. In November 2003, Netergy sold its VIP1 video semiconductor development effort to Leadtek Research, Inc. Under the terms of the acquisition agreement, Leadtek acquired the VIP1 development activities, key engineers, software tools and equipment. Revenues attributable to this development effort were approximately \$1.1 million during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2003, representing approximately 12% of Netergy's revenues and 10.5% of 8x8's consolidated revenues for such period. As a result of the transfer of this development effort to Leadtek, this development revenue will disappear. Netergy remains a continuing operation and will continue to generate revenue in the future, although we expect the amounts to decrease, both on an absolute basis and as percentage of 8x8's consolidated revenues.

Centile's revenues represented approximately 8% and 2% of the Company's consolidated revenues for fiscal 2003 and 2002, respectively. In July 2003, Centile sold its European subsidiary, Centile Europe S.A., and licensed, on a non-exclusive basis, its IPBX technology to the purchaser.

### We have only been selling our Packet8 service for a limited period and there is no guarantee that Packet8 will gain broad market acceptance.

We have only been selling our Packet8 service since November 2002. Given our limited history with offering this product, there are many difficulties that we may encounter, including regulatory hurdles, discussed below, and other problems that we may not anticipate. To date, we have not generated significant revenue from the sale of our IP telephony products and services, including our Packet8 service, and there is no guarantee that we will be successful in generating significant revenues or achieving profitability. If we are not able to generate significant revenues selling into the IP telephony market, our business and operating results would be seriously harmed.

## The success of our Packet8 service is dependent on the growth and public acceptance of IP telephony.

The success of our Packet8 voice and video communications service is dependent upon future demand for IP telephony systems and services. In order for the IP telephony market to continue to grow, several things need to occur. Telephone service providers must continue to invest in the deployment of high speed broadband networks to residential and commercial customers. IP networks must improve quality of service for real-time communications, managing effects such as packet jitter, packet loss, and unreliable bandwidth, so that toll- quality service can be provided. IP telephony equipment and services must achieve a similar level of reliability that users of the public switched telephone network have come to expect from their telephone service. IP telephony service providers must offer cost and feature benefits to their customers that are sufficient to cause the customers to switch away from traditional telephony service providers. If any or all of these factors fail to occur, our business may not grow.

# Our business has been adversely affected by the downturn in the telecommunications industry and these developments will continue to impact our revenues and operating results.

Through the end of 2000, the telecommunications market was experiencing rapid growth spurred by a number of factors including deregulation in the industry, entry of a large number of new emerging service providers, growth in data traffic and the availability of significant capital from the financial markets. In 2001, the telecommunications industry began a reversal of some of these trends, marked by a dramatic reduction in current and projected future capital expenditures by service providers, financial difficulties and, in some cases, bankruptcies experienced by emerging service providers, as well as a sharp contraction in the availability of capital. These conditions caused a substantial reduction in demand for telecommunications equipment and related software, which has had a resulting impact on demand for Netergy's IP telephony semiconductor and software products and for Centile's hosted iPBX solution. If our current or potential customers are forced to defer or further curtail their capital spending programs, sales of our hosted iPBX product and Packet8 service to telecommunication service providers and sales of our IP telephony semiconductors to manufacturers of telecommunication equipment may continue to be adversely affected, which would negatively impact our business, financial condition, and results of operations. In addition, many of the industries in which telecommunication service providers operate have experienced consolidation. The loss of one or more of our current or potential telecommunication service provider or telecommunication equipment OEM customers, through industry consolidation or otherwise, could reduce or eliminate our sales to such a customer and consequently harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

We expect the developments described above to continue to affect our business for at least the next several quarters in the following manner:

- our ability to accurately forecast revenue will be diminished;
- our revenues could be reduced; and
- our losses may increase because operating expenses are largely based on anticipated revenue trends and a high percentage of our expenses are and will continue to be fixed in the short-term.

Our business, operating results and financial condition could be materially and adversely impacted by any one or a combination of the above.

# Our future operating results may not follow past or expected trends due to many factors and any of these could cause our stock price to fall.

Our historical operating results have fluctuated significantly and will likely continue to fluctuate in the future, and a decline in our operating results could cause our stock price to fall. On an annual and a quarterly basis, there are a number of factors that may affect our operating results, many of which are outside our control. These include, but are not limited to:

- changes in market demand;
- the timing of customer orders;
- competitive market conditions;
- lengthy sales cycles and/or regulatory approval cycles;
- new product introductions by us or our competitors;
- market acceptance of new or existing products;
- the cost and availability of components;
- the mix of our customer base and sales channels;
- the mix of products sold;
- the management of inventory;
- the level of international sales;
- · continued compliance with industry standards; and
- · general economic conditions.

Our gross margin is affected by a number of factors including product mix, the recognition of license and other revenues for which there may be little or no corresponding cost of revenues, product pricing, the allocation between international and domestic sales, the percentages of direct sales and sales to resellers, and manufacturing and component costs. The markets for our products are characterized by falling average selling prices. We expect that, as a result of competitive pressures, our product end of life announcement, and other factors, gross profit as a percentage of revenue for our videoconferencing semiconductor products will continue to decrease. Average selling prices realized to date for our IP telephony semiconductors have been lower than those historically attained for our videoconferencing semiconductor products, resulting in lower gross margins. In the likely event that we encounter significant price competition in the markets for our products, we could be at a significant disadvantage compared to our competitors, many of whom have substantially greater resources, and therefore may be better able to withstand an extended period of downward pricing pressure.

Variations in timing of sales may cause significant fluctuations in future operating results. Because a significant portion of our business may be derived from orders placed by a limited number of large customers, including original equipment manufacturers, the timing of such orders can cause significant fluctuations in our operating results. Anticipated orders from customers may fail to materialize. Delivery schedules may be deferred or canceled for a number of reasons, including changes in specific customer requirements or economic conditions. The adverse impact of a shortfall in our revenues may be magnified by our inability to adjust spending to compensate for such shortfall. Announcements by our competitors or us of new products and technologies could cause customers to defer purchases of our existing products, which would also have a material adverse effect on our business and operating results. As a result of these and other factors, it is likely that in some or all future periods our operating results will be below the expectations of investors, which would likely result in a significant reduction in the market price of our common stock.

# We depend on purchase orders from key customers and failure to receive significant purchase orders in the future would cause a decline in our operating results.

Historically, a significant portion of our sales has been to relatively few customers, although the composition of these customers has varied. Revenues from our ten largest customers for the quarters ended September 30, 2003 and 2002, accounted for approximately 86% and 81%, respectively, of total revenues in each quarter. Revenues from our ten largest customers for the fiscal years ended March 31, 2003, 2002 and 2001, accounted for approximately 62%, 73% and 48%, respectively, of total revenues. Substantially all of our product sales have been made, and are expected to continue to be made, on a purchase order basis. None of our customers has entered into a long-term agreement requiring it to purchase our products. In the future, we will need to gain purchase orders for our products to earn additional revenue. Further, substantially all of our license and other revenues are nonrecurring.

# The IP telephony market is subject to rapid technological change and we depend on new product introduction in order to maintain and grow our business.

IP telephony is an emerging market that is characterized by rapid changes in customer requirements, frequent introductions of new and enhanced products, and continuing and rapid technological advancement. To compete successfully in this emerging market, we must continue to design, develop, manufacture, and sell new and enhanced semiconductor and IP telephony software products and services that provide increasingly higher levels of performance and reliability at lower cost. These new and enhanced products must take advantage of technological advancements and changes, and respond to new customer requirements. Our success in designing, developing, manufacturing, and selling such products and services will depend on a variety of factors, including:

- · the identification of market demand for new products;
- the scalability of our IP telephony software products;
- product and feature selection;
- timely implementation of product design and development;
- product performance;
- cost-effectiveness of products under development;
- · effective manufacturing processes; and
- success of promotional efforts.

Additionally, we may also be required to collaborate with third parties to develop our products and may not be able to do so on a timely and cost-effective basis, if at all. We have in the past experienced delays in the development of new products and the enhancement of existing products, and such delays will likely occur in the future. If we are unable, due to resource constraints or technological or other reasons, to develop and introduce new or enhanced products in a timely manner, if such new or enhanced products do not achieve sufficient market acceptance, or if such new product introductions decrease demand for existing products, our operating results would decline and our business would not grow.

## The long and variable sales and deployment cycles for our IP telephony products may cause our revenue and operating results to vary.

Our IP telephony software and semiconductor products, including our hosted iPBX, Packet8 service and our Audacity family of semiconductors, have lengthy sales cycles, and we may incur substantial sales and marketing expenses and expend significant management effort without making a sale. A customer's decision to purchase our products often involves a significant commitment of its resources and a lengthy product evaluation and qualification process. We do not possess the capital infrastructure required to invest in extensive marketing or advertising campaigns that may be required in order to sell these products. In addition, the length of our sales cycles will vary depending on the type of customer to whom we are selling and the product being sold. Even after making the decision to purchase our products, our customers may deploy our products slowly. Timing of deployment can vary widely and will depend on various factors, including:

- the size of the network deployment;
- the complexity of our customers' network environments;
- our customers' skill sets;
- the hardware and software configuration and customization necessary to deploy our products; and
- our customers' ability to finance their purchase of our products.

As a result, it is difficult for us to predict the quarter in which our customers may purchase our IP telephony products, and our revenue and operating results may vary significantly from quarter to quarter.

#### We need to retain key personnel to support our products and ongoing operations.

The development and marketing of our IP telephony products will continue to place a significant strain on our limited personnel, management, and other resources. While the pace of economic growth in the San Francisco Bay Area (where our corporate headquarters are located) has slowed, competition for highly-skilled engineering, sales, marketing, and support personnel has remained strong. Our future success depends upon the continued services of our executive officers and other key employees who have critical industry experience and relationships that we rely on to implement our business plan. None of our officers or key employees are bound by employment agreements for any specific term. The loss of the services of any of our officers or key employees could delay the development and introduction of, and negatively impact our ability to sell our products which could adversely affect our financial results and impair our growth. We currently do not maintain key person life insurance policies on any of our employees.

We depend on contract manufacturers to manufacture substantially all of our products, and any delay or interruption in manufacturing by these contract manufacturers would result in delayed or reduced shipments to our customers and may harm our business.

We outsource the manufacturing of our semiconductor products to independent foundries and as such do not have internal manufacturing capabilities to meet our customers' demands. We have shifted the manufacture of our voice over IP semiconductors to an affiliate of STMicroelectronics NV, or STM, from Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Corporation, or TSMC. STM or its contract manufacturer, TSMC, will be the sole manufacturer of our semiconductor products. Furthermore, to the extent TSMC is utilized, Taiwan is always subject to geological or geopolitical disturbances that could instantly cut off such supply. We also rely on other third party manufacturers for packaging and testing of our semiconductors.

We do not have long-term purchase agreements with our contract manufacturers or our component suppliers. There can be no assurance that our subcontract manufacturers will be able or willing to reliably manufacture our products, in volumes, on a cost-effective basis or in a timely manner. For our semiconductor products, the time to port our technology to another foundry, the time to qualify the new versions of product, and the cost of this effort as well as the tooling associated with wafer production would have a material adverse effect on our business, operating results, and financial condition. For our consumer videophones, IP telephones and media hub devices that are used with our hosted iPBX and Packet8 voice and video IP telephone service, we rely on the availability of these semiconductor products. These devices are also sourced solely from certain overseas contract manufacturers and partners, and are not available from any other manufacturer.

### We may not be able to manage our inventory levels effectively, which may lead to inventory obsolescence that would force us to lower our prices.

Our products have lead times of up to several months, and are built to forecasts that are necessarily imprecise. Because of our practice of building our products to necessarily imprecise forecasts, it is likely that, from time to time, we will have either excess or insufficient product inventory. Excess inventory levels would subject us to the risk of inventory obsolescence and the risk that our selling prices may drop below our inventory costs, while insufficient levels of inventory may negatively affect relations with customers. For instance, our customers rely upon our ability to meet committed delivery dates, and any disruption in the supply of our products could result in legal action from our customers, loss of customers or harm to our ability to attract new customers. Any of these factors could have a material adverse effect on our business, operating results, and financial condition.

# If our products do not interoperate with our customers' networks, orders for our products will be delayed or canceled and substantial product returns could occur, which could harm our business.

Many of the potential customers for our hosted iPBX product and Packet8 voice and video communications service have requested that our products and services be designed to interoperate with their existing networks, each of which may have different specifications and use multiple standards. Our customers' networks may contain multiple generations of products from different vendors that have been added over time as their networks have grown and evolved. Our products must interoperate with these products as well as with future products in order to meet our customers' requirements. In some cases, we may be required to modify our product designs to achieve a sale, which may result in a longer sales cycle, increased research and development expense, and reduced operating margins. If our products do not interoperate with existing equipment or software in our customers' networks, installations could be delayed, orders for our products could be canceled or our products could be returned. This could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations. Our Packet8 service depends on the availability of third party network service providers that provide telephone numbers and PSTN call termination and origination services for our customers. Many of these network service providers are financially affected by the downturn in the telecommunications industry and may be forced to terminate the services that we depend on. The time to interface our technology to another network service provider, if available, and qualify this new service could have a material adverse effect on our business, operating results, and financial condition.

#### We may have difficulty identifying the source of the problem when there is a problem in a network.

Our hosted iPBX and Packet8 IP service must successfully integrate with products from other vendors, such as gateways to traditional telephone systems. As a result, when problems occur in a network, it may be difficult to identify the source of the problem. The occurrence of hardware and software errors, whether caused by our hosted iPBX solution, Packet8 service or another vendor's products, may result in the delay or loss of market acceptance of our products and any necessary revisions may force us to incur significant expenses. The occurrence of some of these types of problems may seriously harm our business, financial condition and results of operations.

# Intense competition in the markets in which we compete could prevent us from increasing or sustaining our revenue and prevent us from achieving profitability

We expect our competitors to continue to improve the performance of their current products and introduce new products or new technologies. If our competitors successfully introduce new products or enhance their existing products, this could reduce the sales or market acceptance of our products and services, increase price competition or make our products obsolete. To be competitive, we must continue to invest significant resources in research and development, sales and marketing, and customer support. We may not have sufficient resources to make these investments or to make the technological advances necessary to be competitive, which in turn will cause our business to suffer.

In addition, our focus on developing a range of technology products, including semiconductors and related embedded software, hosted iPBX solutions, and the Packet8 service products, places a significant strain on our research and development resources. Competitors that focus on one aspect of technology, such as software or semiconductors, may have a considerable advantage over us. In addition, many of our current and potential competitors have longer operating histories, are substantially larger, and have greater financial, manufacturing, marketing, technical, and other resources. For example, certain competitors in the market for our semiconductor products maintain their own semiconductor foundries and may therefore benefit from certain capacity, cost and technical advantages. Many also have greater name recognition and a larger installed base of products than we have. Competition in our markets may result in significant price reductions. As a result of their greater resources, many current and potential competitors may be better able than us to initiate and withstand significant price competition or downturns in the economy. There can be no assurance that we will be able to continue to compete effectively, and any failure to do so would harm our business, operating results, and financial condition.

## If we do not develop and maintain successful partnerships for IP telephony products, we may not be able to successfully market our solutions.

We are entering into new market areas and our success is partly dependent on our ability to forge new marketing and engineering partnerships. IP telephony communication systems are extremely complex and few, if any, companies possess all the required technology components needed to build a complete end to end solution. We will likely need to enter into partnerships to augment our development programs and to assist us in marketing complete solutions to our targeted customers. We may not be able to develop such partnerships in the course of our product development. Even if we do establish the necessary partnerships, we may not be able to adequately capitalize on these partnerships to aid in the success of our business.

Inability to protect our proprietary technology or our infringement of a third party's proprietary technology would disrupt our business.

We rely in part on trademark, copyright, and trade secret law to protect our intellectual property in the United States and abroad. We seek to protect our software, documentation, and other written materials under trade secret and copyright law, which afford only limited protection. We also rely in part on patent law to protect our intellectual property in the United States and internationally. We hold fifty-four United States patents and have a number of United States and foreign patent applications pending. We cannot predict whether such pending patent applications will result in issued patents. We may not be able to protect our proprietary rights in the United States or internationally (where effective intellectual property protection may be unavailable or limited), and competitors may independently develop technologies that are similar or superior to our technology, duplicate our technology or design around any patent of ours. We have in the past licensed and in the future expect to continue licensing our technology to others; many of who are located or may be located abroad. There are no assurances that such licensees will protect our technology from misappropriation. Moreover, litigation may be necessary in the future to enforce our intellectual property rights, to determine the validity and scope of the proprietary rights of others, or to defend against claims of infringement or invalidity. Such litigation could result in substantial costs and diversion of management time and resources and could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition, and operating results. Any settlement or adverse determination in such litigation would also subject us to significant liability.

There has been substantial litigation in the semiconductor, electronics, and related industries regarding intellectual property rights, and from time to time third parties may claim infringement by us of their intellectual property rights. Our broad range of technology, including systems, digital and analog circuits, software, and semiconductors, increases the likelihood that third parties may claim infringement by us of their intellectual property rights. If we were found to be infringing on the intellectual property rights of any third party, we could be subject to liabilities for such infringement, which could be material. We could also be required to refrain from using, manufacturing or selling certain products or using certain processes, either of which could have a material adverse effect on our business and operating results. From time to time, we have received, and may continue to receive in the future, notices of claims of infringement, misappropriation or misuse of other parties' proprietary rights. There can be no assurance that we will prevail in these discussions and actions or that other actions alleging infringement by us of third party patents will not be asserted or prosecuted against the Company.

We rely upon certain technology, including hardware and software, licensed from third parties. There can be no assurance that the technology licensed by us will continue to provide competitive features and functionality or that licenses for technology currently utilized by us or other technology which we may seek to license in the future will be available to us on commercially reasonable terms or at all. The loss of, or inability to maintain existing licenses could result in shipment delays or reductions until equivalent technology or suitable alternative products could be developed, identified, licensed and integrated, and could harm our business. These licenses are on standard commercial terms made generally available by the companies providing the licenses. The cost and terms of these licenses individually are not material to our business.

# The failure of IP networks to meet the reliability and quality standards required for voice and video communications could render our products obsolete.

Circuit-switched telephony networks feature very high reliability, with a guaranteed quality of service. In addition, such networks have imperceptible delay and consistently satisfactory audio quality. Emerging broadband IP networks, such as LANs, WANs, and the internet, or emerging last mile technologies such as cable, digital subscriber lines, and wireless local loop, may not be suitable for telephony unless such networks and technologies can provide reliability and quality consistent with these standards.

# Our products must comply with industry standards, FCC regulations, state, country-specific and international regulations, and changes may require us to modify existing products.

In addition to reliability and quality standards, the market acceptance of telephony over broadband IP networks is dependent upon the adoption of industry standards so that products from multiple manufacturers are able to communicate with each other. Our IP telephony products rely heavily on standards such as SIP, H.323, MGCP and Megaco to interoperate with other vendors' equipment. There is currently a lack of agreement among industry leaders about which standard should be used for a particular application, and about the definition of the standards themselves. These standards, as well as audio and video compression standards, continue to evolve. We also must comply with certain rules and regulations of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) regarding electromagnetic radiation and safety standards established by Underwriters Laboratories, as well as similar regulations and standards applicable in other countries. Standards are continuously being modified and replaced. As standards evolve, we may be required to modify our existing products or develop and support new versions of our products. The failure of our products to comply, or delays in compliance, with various existing and evolving industry standards could delay or interrupt volume production of our IP telephony products, which would have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and operating results.

# Future legislation or regulation of the internet and/or voice and video over IP services could restrict our business, prevent us from offering service or increase our cost of doing business.

At present there are few laws, regulations or rulings that specifically address access to or commerce on the internet, including IP telephony. We are unable to predict the impact, if any, that future legislation, legal decisions or regulations concerning the internet may have on our business, financial condition, and results of operations. Regulation may be targeted towards, among other things, assessing access or settlement charges, imposing taxes related to internet communications, imposing tariffs or regulations based on encryption concerns or the characteristics and quality of products and services, imposing regulations and requirements related to the handling of emergency 911 services, any of which could restrict our business or increase our cost of doing business. The increasing growth of the broadband IP telephony market and popularity of broadband IP telephony products and services heighten the risk that governments or other legislative bodies will seek to regulate broadband IP telephony and the internet. In addition, large, established telecommunication companies may devote substantial lobbying efforts to influence the regulation of the broadband IP telephony market, which may be contrary to our interests.

Many regulatory actions are underway or are being contemplated by federal and state authorities, including the Federal Communications Commission, or FCC, and other state regulatory agencies. The FCC is expected to initiate a notice of public rule-making in late 2003 or early 2004 to gather public comment on the appropriate regulatory environment for IP telephony. There is risk that a regulatory agency requires us to conform to rules that are unsuitable for IP communications technologies, or rules that cannot be complied with due to the nature and efficiencies of IP routing, or are unnecessary or unreasonable in light of the manner in which Packet8 offers service to its customers. It is not possible to separate the Internet, or any service offered over it, into intrastate and interstate components. While suitable alternatives may be developed in the future, the current IP network does not enable us to identify the geographic nature of the traffic traversing the Internet. There is also risk that specific E911 requirements imposed by a regulatory agency may impede our ability to offer service in a manner that conforms to these requirements. While we are developing technologies that seek to provide access to emergency services in conjunction with our IP communications offerings, the existing requirements, which are tethered to and dependent upon the legacy PSTN network, neither work in an IP environment nor take advantage of the significantly enhanced capabilities of the IP network.

The effects of federal or state regulatory actions could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and operating results.

Increasing interest by U.S. states in the regulation of voice over IP services could result in laws or regulatory actions that harm our business.

Several states have recently shown an interest in regulating the voice over IP, or VoIP, services, as they do for providers of traditional telephone service. If this trend continues, and if state regulation is not preempted by action by the U.S. federal government, we may become subject to a "patchwork quilt" of state regulations and taxes, which would increase our costs of doing business, and adversely affect our operating results and future prospects.

We have already been contacted by several state regulatory authorities regarding our Packet8 service. On September 11, 2003, we received a letter from the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin (the "WPSC") notifying us that the WPSC believes that we, via our Packet8 voice and video communications service, are offering intrastate telecommunications services in the state of Wisconsin without certification of the WPSC. According to the WPSC's letter, it believes that we cannot legally provide Packet8-based resold intrastate services in Wisconsin without certification of the WPSC. In addition, the Commission believes that Packet8 bills for intrastate services to Wisconsin customers are void and not collectible. The letter also states that if we do not obtain certification to offer intrastate telecommunications services, the matter will be referred to the State of Wisconsin Attorney General for enforcement action. The letter also states that even if the Company were certified by the WPSC, the previous operation without certification may still subject the Company to referral to the State of Wisconsin Attorney General for enforcement action and possible forfeitures. We consulted with counsel and have responded to the WPSC and disputed their assertions. While we do not believe that the potential amounts of any forfeitures would be material to us, if we are subject to an enforcement action, we may become subject to liabilities and may incur expenses that adversely effect our results of operations.

On September 17, 2003, we were contacted by the Ohio Public Utilities Commission ("OPUC") and asked to respond to a questionnaire on Voice over IP technologies that the OPUC is conducting. The OPUC inquired as to the nature of our service, how it is provided, and to what Ohio residents the service is made available. The questionnaire did not contain any assertions regarding the legality of the Packet8 service under Ohio law or any statements as to whether the OPUC believes we are subject to regulation by the state of Ohio. We responded to this questionnaire on October 20, 2003.

On September 22, 2003, we also received a letter from the California Public Utilities Commission ("CPUC"). The correspondence alleges that we are offering intrastate telecommunications services for profit in California without having received formal certification from the CPUC to provide such service. The CPUC also requested that we file an application with the CPUC for authority to conduct business as a telecommunications utility no later than October 22, 2003. We consulted with regulatory counsel and have responded to the CPUC and disputed their assertions and did not file the requested application. In our response to the state of California, we disagreed with the CPUC's classification of us as a telephone corporation under the California Public Utilities Code. The letter from the CPUC did not indicate, and we cannot predict, what any potential penalties or consequences in failing to obtain certification might be. If we are subjected to penalties, or if we are required to comply with CPUC regulations affecting telecommunications service providers, our business may be adversely affected. On November 13, 2003, the CPUC held a hearing in San Francisco to hear testimony from CPUC staff and industry representatives regarding what course of action the CPUC should take with respect to Internet telephony. A representative from 8x8 attended the hearing. Following the hearing, the CPUC met in closed session, but has made no announcement regarding its course of action or deliberations.

#### Potential regulation of internet service providers could adversely affect our operations.

To date, the FCC has treated internet service providers as data service providers. Information service providers are currently exempt from federal and state regulations governing common carriers, including the obligation to pay access charges and contribute to the universal service fund. The FCC is currently examining the status of internet service providers and the services they provide. If the FCC were to determine that internet service providers, or the services they provide, are subject to FCC regulation, including the payment of access charges and contribution to the universal service funds, it could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and operating results.

### There may be risks associated with the lack of 911 emergency dialing with Packet8 service.

We market the Packet8 voice and video communications service to our residential customers as a secondary line service, not a primary line service. We do not encourage our residential customers to use Packet8 as their only telephone service, due to the fact that the IP dialtone service is only as reliable as a customer's underlying data service (which is not provided by 8x8). We do not allow these customers to port their existing switched telephone numbers to our service, further discouraging them from using Packet8 as a replacement for their current telephone. We play a recorded message to any of our customers who dial 911 from phones connected to the Packet8 service instructing them to hang up and either dial their local police/fire department directly from the phone on the Packet8 service, or to dial 911 from a phone connected to the traditional telephone network. However, there may be a risk of liability or future regulatory action with respect to the inability of customers to access local 911 emergency services from a telephone connected to Packet8 service.

To date, the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) has not classified any interstate IP telephony service provider as a "telecommunications carrier," preferring instead to permit the nascent industry to grow. Under current federal law, providers of "information services" do not incur obligations to participate in 911 and E911 emergency calling systems. However, there is no guarantee that the FCC's interpretations and the relevant federal law will not change in a manner that may increase our cost of doing business or otherwise adversely affect our ability to deliver the Packet8 service.

## We may lose customers if we experience system failures that significantly disrupt the availability and quality of the services that it provides.

The operation of our Packet8 voice and video service depends on our ability to avoid and mitigate any interruptions in service or reduced capacity for customers. Interruptions in service or performance problems, for whatever reason, could undermine confidence in our services and cause us to lose customers or make it more difficult to attract new ones. In addition, because our services may be critical to the businesses of our customers, any significant interruption in service could result in lost profits or other loss to our customers. Although we attempt to disclaim liability in our service agreements, a court might not enforce a limitation on liability, which could expose us to financial loss. In addition, we may provide our customers with guaranteed service level commitments. If we are unable to meet these guaranteed service level commitments as a result of service interruptions, we may be obligated to provide credits, generally in the form of free service for a short period of time, to our customers, which could negatively affect our operating results.

The failure of any equipment or facility on our network, or those of our partners or customers, could result in the interruption of customer service until necessary repairs are made or replacement equipment is installed. Network failures, delays and errors could also result from natural disasters, terrorist acts, power losses, security breaches and computer viruses. These failures, faults or errors could cause delays, service interruptions, expose us to customer liability or require expensive modifications that could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and operating results.

# We could be liable for breaches of security on our web site, fraudulent activities of our users, or the failure of third-party vendors to deliver credit card transaction processing services.

A fundamental requirement for operating an internet-based, worldwide voice and video communications service and electronically billing our Packet8 customers is the secure transmission of confidential information over public networks. Although we have developed systems and processes that are designed to protect consumer information and prevent fraudulent credit card transactions and other security breaches, failure to mitigate such fraud or breaches may adversely affect our operating results. The law relating to the liability of providers of online payment services is currently unsettled. We rely on third party providers to process and guarantee payments made by Packet8 subscribers up to certain limits, and we may be unable to prevent our users from fraudulently receiving goods and services. Our liability risk will increase if a larger fraction of our Packet8 transactions involve fraudulent or disputed credit card transactions. Any costs we incur as a result of fraudulent transactions could harm our business. In addition, the functionality of our current billing system relies on certain third-party vendors

delivering services. If these vendors are unable or unwilling to provide services, we will not be able to charge for our Packet8 services in a timely or scalable fashion.

## Intellectual property and proprietary rights of others could prevent us from using necessary technology to provide IP voice and video services.

While we do not know of any technologies that are patented by others that we believe are necessary for us to provide our services, certain necessary technology may in fact be patented by other parties either now or in the future. If such technology were held under patent by another person, we would have to negotiate a license for the use of that certain technology. We may not be able to negotiate such a license at a price that is acceptable. The existence of such a patents, or our inability to negotiate a license for any such technology on acceptable terms, could force us to cease using such technology and offering products and services incorporating such technology.

## If we discover product defects, we may have product-related liabilities which may cause us to lose revenues or delay market acceptance of our products.

Products as complex as those we offer frequently contain errors, defects, and functional limitations when first introduced or as new versions are released. We have in the past experienced such errors, defects or functional limitations. We sell products into markets that are extremely demanding of robust, reliable, fully functional products. Therefore, delivery of products with production defects or reliability, quality or compatibility problems could significantly delay or hinder market acceptance of such products, which could damage our credibility with our customers and adversely affect our ability to retain our existing customers and to attract new customers. Moreover, such errors, defects or functional limitations could cause problems, interruptions, delays or a cessation of sales to our customers. Alleviating such problems may require significant expenditures of capital and resources by us. Despite our testing, our suppliers or our customers may find errors, defects or functional limitations in new products after commencement of commercial production. This could result in additional development costs, loss of, or delays in, market acceptance, diversion of technical and other resources from our other development efforts, product repair or replacement costs, claims by our customers or others against us, or the loss of credibility with our current and prospective customers.

#### We have significant international operations, which subject us to risks that could cause our operating results to decline.

For the first three and six months of fiscal 2004, sales to customers outside of the United States represented 89% and 78%, respectively, of our total sales. Sales to customers outside of the United States during the years ended March 31, 2003, 2002 and 2001 were 62%, 61% and 69%, respectively, of total revenues. The following table illustrates our net revenues by geographic area expressed as a percentage of total revenues for the corresponding period. Revenues are attributed to countries based on the destination of shipment:

		Three Months Ended <u>September 30,</u>		Six Months Ended <u>September 30,</u>	
	2003	2002	2003	2002	
				41%	
United States	12%	32%	22%	23%	
Europe	74%	30%	59%	36%	
Asia Pacific	14%_	38%	19%	_	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	

Substantially all of our current semiconductor and system-level products are, and substantially all of our future products will be, manufactured, assembled, and tested by independent third parties in foreign countries. International sales and manufacturing are subject to a number of risks, including general economic conditions in regions such as Asia, changes in foreign government regulations and telecommunication standards, export license requirements, tariffs and other trade barriers, potentially adverse tax consequences, fluctuations in currency exchange rates, greater difficulty in collecting accounts receivable and longer collection periods, the impact of recessions in economies outside of the United States, and difficulty in staffing and managing foreign operations. We are also subject to geopolitical risks, such as political, social, and economic instability, potential hostilities, and changes in diplomatic and trade relationships, in connection with our international operations. Taiwan in particular is subject to a high rate of natural disasters, such as earthquakes or typhoons, which could have significant impact on our suppliers and customers due to a delay in operations within that country. In addition, Taiwan's tenuous relationship with mainland China is a source of continuing concern due to potential hostilities. A significant decline in demand from foreign markets could have a material adverse effect on our business, operating results, and financial condition.

## We may need to raise additional capital to support our operations.

In November 2003, we raised \$7.4 million in private placements of our equity securities. However, unless we achieve and maintain profitability, we will need to raise additional capital in the future. We may not be able to obtain such additional financing as needed on acceptable terms, or at all, which may require us to reduce our operating costs and other expenditures, including reductions of personnel and capital expenditures. If we issue additional equity or convertible debt securities to raise funds, the ownership percentage of our existing stockholders would be reduced and they may experience significant dilution. New investors may demand rights, preferences or privileges senior to those of existing holders of our common stock. If we are not successful in these actions, we may be forced to cease operations.

## $The \ location \ of \ our \ head quarters \ facility \ subjects \ us \ to \ the \ risk \ of \ earth quakes.$

Our corporate headquarters is located in the San Francisco Bay area of Northern California, a region known for seismic activity. A significant natural disaster, such as an earthquake, could have a material adverse impact on our business, operating results, and financial condition.

## We may face interruption of production and services due to increased security measures in response to recent and potential future terrorist activities.

Our business depends on the free flow of products and services through the channels of commerce. Recently, in response to terrorists' activities and threats aimed at the United States, transportation, mail, financial and other services have been slowed or stopped altogether. Further delays or stoppages in transportation, mail, financial or other services, particularly any such delays or stoppages which harm our ability to obtain an adequate supply of products from our independent suppliers, could harm our business, results of operations and financial condition. Furthermore, we may experience an increase in operating costs, such as costs for transportation, insurance and security as a result of the terrorist activities and potential activities. We may also experience delays in receiving payments from customers that have been affected by the terrorist activities and potential activities. The United States economy in general is being adversely affected by terrorist activities and potential terrorist activities. Any economic downturn could adversely impact our results of operations, impair our ability to raise capital or otherwise adversely affect our ability to grow our business. Moreover, we cannot determine whether other attacks may occur in the future and the effects of such attacks on our business.

## These risk factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the results anticipated in forward-looking statements.

The reports that we file with the SEC and our other communications may contain forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. We consider forward-looking statements to be those statements that describe intentions, beliefs, and current expectations with respect to future operating performance. Our actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in our forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors.

#### **USE OF PROCEEDS**

The proceeds from the sale of the common stock offered pursuant to this prospectus are solely for the account of the selling stockholders. Accordingly, we will not receive any proceeds from the sale of the shares from the selling stockholders. However, we may receive the proceeds of the exercise of the warrants held by these selling stockholders to the extent that such warrants are exercised. There can be no assurance concerning the number or the timing of the exercise of such warrants by the selling stockholders at this date.

#### SELLING STOCKHOLDERS

On November 12, 2003, we entered into a common stock unit subscription agreement with the selling stockholders, as amended by Amendment No. 1 thereto on November 19, 2003, pursuant to which we sold an aggregate of 2,639,773 shares of our common stock to the selling stockholders at a purchase price of \$2.83 per share. In addition, the selling stockholders received warrants to purchase 1,860,055 shares of our common stock at a price of \$3.40 per share and 779,718 shares of our common stock at a price of \$3.61 per share. In addition ,Griffin Securities, Inc. and its representatives received warrants to purchase 131,989 shares of our common stock at a price of \$2.83 per share. We will use the proceeds from the sale of common stock and warrants for working capital, including the funding of our Packet8 product offering.

In an investor rights agreement entered into in connection with these sales, we agreed to register the shares under the Securities Act for resale to the public. Under such agreement, we must use commercially reasonable efforts to cause this registration statement to be declared effective by the Securities and Exchange Commission as soon as practicable after filing, but in no event later than one hundred and twenty days after filing, and to keep this registration statement continuously effective under the Securities Act until such date that is the earlier of (i) either November 13 or November 19, 2005, (ii) the date when all of the shares registered hereunder shall have been sold, or (iii) such time as all the shares held by the selling stockholders can be sold pursuant to Rule 144(k) and without compliance with the registration requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Under the terms of the investor rights agreement, certain of the selling stockholders were granted certain preemptive rights in the event that the Company proposes to issue additional shares of common stock or convertible securities. So long as these selling stockholders collectively hold at least 890,000 shares of common stock (subject to the adjustment in the event of a stock split, stock dividend or reverse stock split), each selling stockholder shall be entitled to purchase that portion of the shares of common stock or convertible securities proposed to be issued by the Company that is equivalent to such selling stockholder's percentage equity ownership of the Company, on substantially the same terms as the terms of the proposed issuance.

In addition, so long as certain of the selling stockholders collectively hold at least 890,000 shares of common stock (subject to the adjustment in the event of a stock split, stock dividend or reverse stock split), the Company shall not issue any (a) convertible securities or similar securities that contain a provision that provides for any change or determination of the applicable conversion price, conversion rate, or exercise price (or a similar provision which might have a similar effect) based on any determination of the market price or other value of the Company's securities or any other market based or contingent standard, (b) any preferred stock, debt instruments or similar securities or investment instruments providing for (i) preferences or other payments substantially in excess of the original investment by purchasers thereof or (ii) dividends, interest or similar payments other than dividends, interest or similar payments computed on an annual basis and not in excess, directly or indirectly, of a rate equal to twice the interest rate on ten (10) year United States Treasury Notes.

The following table sets forth certain information known to us with respect to the beneficial ownership of our common stock by the selling stockholders, as of November 30, 2003. The following table assumes that the selling stockholders sell all of their shares. We are unable to determine the exact number of shares that will actually be sold. None of the selling shareholders listed in the table have held any position or office or have had a material relationship with us or any of our affiliates within the past three years.

The percentage of shares beneficially owned is based on 34,309,526 shares outstanding at November 30, 2003 determined in accordance with Rule 13d-3 of the Exchange Act, and the information is not necessarily indicative of beneficial ownership for any other purpose. Under such rule, beneficial ownership includes any shares as to which the individual has sole or shared voting power or investment power and also any shares which the individual has the right to acquire within sixty days of November 30, 2003 through the exercise of any warrants or other right. Unless otherwise indicated in the footnotes, each person has sole voting and investment power (or shares such powers with his or her spouse) with respect to the shares shown as beneficially owned.

NAME OF SELLING STOCKHOLDER	NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED PRIOR TO THE OFFERING		SHARES BEING OFFERED (1)	SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED AFTER OFFERING	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT
Elliott International, L.P.	897,401	2.6	892,958	4,443	*
Elliott Associates, L.P.	567,996	1.7	555,796	12,200	*
Langley Partners	523,544	1.5	523,544	0	*
Basso Equity Opportunity Holding Fund Ltd.	401,036	1.2	401,036	0	*
Platinum Partners Value Arbitrage Fund LP	349,030	1.0	349,030	0	*
Stone Street Limited Partnership	244,322	*	244,322	0	*
Truk Opportunity Fund, LLC	217,971	*	217,971	0	*

SRG Capital LLC	297,652	*	297,652	0	*
OTape Investments LLC	210,068	*	210,068	0	*
Alpha Capital AG	209,418	*	209,418	0	*
Magellan International Ltd.	174,496	*	174,496	0	*
TCMP3 Partners	158,040	*	158,040	0	*
Melton Management Ltd.	139,612	*	139,612	0	*
Gamma Opportunity Capital Partners	139,612	*	139,612	0	*
AS Capital Partners	139,614	*	139,614	0	*
Spectra Capital Management	104,670	*	104,710	0	*
Generation Capital Associates	98,776	*	98,776	0	*
RHP Master Fund Ltd.	69,806	*	69,806	0	*
Colbart Birnet LP	79,020	*	79,020	0	*
Wayne Saker	69,806	*	69,806	0	*
Greenwich Growth Fund Ltd.	69,806	*	69,806	0	*
WEC Partners LLP	52,354	*	52,354	0	*
Hershel Berkowitz	76,529	*	56,277	20,252	*
West End Convertible Fund LP	17,452	*	17,452	0	*
Joshua Hirsch	8,370	*	8,370	0	*
Griffin Securities, Inc.	32,998	*	32,998	0	*
Robert U. Giannini	32,997	*	32,997	0	*
Mark H. Zizzamia	32,997	*	32,997	0	*
Salvatore J. Saraceno	32,997	*	32,997	0	*
TOTAL	5,448,430	15.9	5,411,535	36,895	*

<sup>\*</sup> Represents beneficial ownership of less than 1% of common stock.

We assume that the selling stockholders will seek to sell all of the shares offered under this prospectus, but we are unable to determine the exact number of shares that will actually be sold or whether and to what extent any of the selling stockholders will exercise the warrants referred to above. However, the right to purchase the shares under the warrants will be forfeited unless exercised before either November 13, 2008 or November 19, 2008, the respective expiration dates of the warrants.

## PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

We are registering the resale of the shares of the common stock on behalf of the selling stockholders. As used in this prospectus, the term selling stockholders includes pledgees, transferees or other successors-in-interest selling shares received from the selling stockholders as pledgors, borrowers or in connection with other non-sale-related transfers after the date of this prospectus. This prospectus may also be used by transferees of the selling stockholders, including broker-dealers or other transferees who borrow or purchase the shares to settle or close out short sales of shares of common stock. The selling stockholders will act independently of us in making decisions with respect to the timing, manner, and size of each sale or non-sale related transfer. We will not receive any of the proceeds of this offering. The selling stockholders are offering shares of common stock that they received or will receive in connection with the unit subscription agreement. This prospectus covers their resale of up to 5,650,000 shares of common stock.

The shares of common stock covered by this prospectus may be offered and sold from time to time by the selling stockholders. The selling stockholders may sell the shares on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market, or in private sales at negotiated prices.

<sup>1.</sup> The foregoing table includes 131,989 shares issuable upon exercise of warrants at the exercise price of \$2.83 per share, 1,860,055 shares issuable upon exercise of warrants at the exercise price of \$3.40 per share and 779,718 shares issuable upon exercise of warrants at the exercise price of \$3.61 per share. Warrants to purchase (i) 1,929,856 shares expire on November 13, 2003 ,(ii) 809,583 shares expire on November 19, 2008, and (iii) 32,323 shares expire on December 3, 2008.

The selling shareholders may sell shares of common stock from time to time in one or more transactions:

- at fixed prices that may be changed;
- at market prices prevailing at the time of sale; or
- at prices related to such prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices.

The selling shareholders may offer their shares of common stock in one or more of the following transactions:

- on any national securities exchange or quotation service on which the common stock may be listed or quoted at the time of sale, including the Nasdaq SmallCap Market;
- in the over-the-counter market;
- in privately-negotiated transactions;
- · through options;
- by pledge to secure debts and other obligations;
- by a combination of the above methods of sale; or
- to cover short sales made pursuant to this prospectus.

To the extent required, this prospectus may be amended or supplemented from time to time to describe a specific plan of distribution. In effecting sales, broker-dealers engaged by the selling stockholders may arrange for other broker- dealers to participate in the resales.

The selling stockholders may enter into hedging transactions with broker-dealers in connection with distributions of the shares or otherwise. In such transactions, broker-dealers or other financial institutions may engage in short sales of the shares of the shares in the course of hedging the positions they assume with selling stockholders. The selling stockholders may also sell shares short and deliver the shares to close out such short positions. The selling stockholders may also enter into option or other transactions with broker-dealers, which require the delivery to the broker-dealer of the shares. The broker-dealer may then resell or otherwise transfer such shares pursuant to this prospectus. The selling stockholders may also pledge or loan the shares to a broker-dealer. The broker-dealer may sell the shares so loaned, or upon a default, the broker-dealer may sell the pledged shares pursuant to this prospectus. In addition, any shares that qualify for sale pursuant to Rule 144 may be sold under Rule 144 rather than pursuant to this prospectus.

In effecting sales, broker-dealers or agents engaged by the selling stockholders may arrange for other broker-dealers or agents to participate. Broker-dealers or agents may receive compensation in the form of commissions, discounts or concessions from selling stockholders. Broker-dealers or agents may also receive compensation from the purchasers of the shares for whom they act as agents or to whom they sell as principals, or both. We will pay all expenses incident to the offering and sale of the shares to the public other than any commissions and discounts of underwriters, dealers or agents and any transfer taxes.

The selling stockholders and any underwriter, broker-dealer or agent who participate in the distribution of such shares may be deemed to be underwriters under the Securities Act of 1933, and any discount, commission or concession received by such persons might be deemed to be an underwriting discount or commission under the Securities Act of 1933.

In order to comply with the securities laws of certain states, if applicable, the shares must be sold in such jurisdictions only through registered or licensed brokers or dealers. In addition, in certain states the shares may not be sold unless they have been registered or qualified for sale in the applicable state or an exemption from the registration or qualification requirement is available and is complied with.

We have advised the selling stockholders that the anti-manipulation rules of Regulation M under the Exchange Act may apply to sales of shares in the market and to the activities of the selling stockholders and their affiliates. In addition, we will make copies of this prospectus available to the selling stockholders and we have informed them of the need for delivery of copies of this prospectus to purchasers at or prior to the time of any sale of the shares offered hereby. The selling stockholders may indemnify any broker-dealer that participates in transactions involving the sale of the shares against certain liabilities, including liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933.

At the time a particular offer of shares is made, if required, a prospectus supplement will be distributed that will set forth the number of shares being offered and the terms of the offering, including the name of any underwriter, dealer or agent, the purchase price paid by any underwriter, any discount, commission and other item constituting compensation, any discount, commission or concession allowed or reallowed or paid to any dealer, and the proposed selling price to the public.

## LEGAL MATTERS

The validity of the shares of common stock offered hereby will be passed upon by Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich & Rosati, Professional Corporation, Palo Alto, California, counsel to 8x8, Inc.

#### **EXPERTS**

The consolidated financial statements incorporated in this Prospectus by reference to the Annual Report on Form 10-K of 8x8, Inc. for the year ended March 31, 2003, have been so incorporated in reliance on the report (which contains an explanatory paragraph relating to the Company's ability to continue as a going concern as described in Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements) of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, independent accountants, given on the authority of said firm as experts in auditing and accounting.

## PART II

### INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN THE PROSPECTUS

#### ITEM 14. OTHER EXPENSES OF ISSUANCE AND DISTRIBUTION

The Registrant will pay all expenses incident to the offering and sale to the public of the shares being registered other than any commissions and discounts of underwriters, dealers or agents and any transfer taxes. Such expenses are set forth in the following table. All of the amounts shown are estimates except the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) registration fee.

SEC registration fee	\$ 2,084
Legal fees and expenses	5,000
Accounting fees and expenses	2,500
3.6211	F 000

iviiscenaneous expenses	5,000
Total	\$14,584

### ITEM 15. INDEMNIFICATION OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

As permitted by Section 145 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, the Registrant's Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation, includes a provision that eliminates the personal liability of its directors for monetary damages for breach or alleged breach of their duty of care. In addition, as permitted by Section 145 of the Delaware General Corporation Law, Article VI of the Bylaws of the Registrant provides that: (i) the Registrant is required to indemnify its directors and officers and persons serving in such capacities in other business enterprises (including, for example, subsidiaries of the Registrant) at the Registrant's request, to the fullest extent permitted by Delaware law, including in those circumstances in which indemnification would otherwise be discretionary; (ii) the Registrant may, in its discretion, indemnify employees and agents in those circumstances where indemnification is not required by law; (iii) the Registrant is required to advance expenses, as incurred, to its directors and officers in connection with defending a proceeding (except that it is not required to advance expenses to a person against whom the Registrant brings a claim for breach of the duty of loyalty, failure to act in good faith, intentional misconduct, knowing violation of law or deriving an improper personal benefit); (iv) the rights conferred in the Bylaws are not exclusive, and the Registrant is authorized to enter into indemnification agreements with its directors, officers and employees; and (v) the Registrant may not retroactively amend the Bylaw provisions in a way that is adverse to such directors, officers and employees.

The Registrant's policy is to enter into an indemnification agreement having the form filed as Exhibit 10.1 to Registration Statement No. 333-15627 with each of its directors and executive officers, that provide the maximum indemnity allowed to directors and officers by Section 145 of the Delaware General Corporation Law and the Bylaws, as well as certain additional procedural protections. In addition, the indemnification agreements provide that directors and officers will be indemnified to the fullest possible extent not prohibited by law against all expenses (including attorney's fees) and settlement amounts paid or incurred by them in any action or proceeding, including any action by or in the right of the Registrant, arising out of such person's services as a director or officer of the Registrant, any subsidiary of the Registrant or any other company or enterprise to which such person provides services at the request of the Registrant. The Registrant will not be obligated pursuant to the indemnification agreements to indemnify or advance expenses to an indemnified party with respect to proceedings or claims initiated by the indemnified party and not by way of defense, except with respect to proceedings specifically authorized by the Board of Directors or brought to enforce a right to indemnification under the indemnification agreement, the Registrant's Bylaws or any statute or law. Under the agreements, the Registrant is not obligated to indemnify the indemnified party:

- (a) if a court of competent jurisdiction, by final judgment or decree, shall determine that (i) the claim or claims in respect of which indemnity is sought arise from an indemnitee's fraudulent, dishonest or willful misconduct, or (ii) such indemnity is not permitted under applicable law; or
- (b) on account of any suit in which judgment is rendered for an accounting of profits made from the purchase or sale by an indemnitee of securities of the Registrant in violation of the provisions of Section 16(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and amendments thereto or similar provisions of any federal, state or local statutory law; or
- (c) for any acts or omissions or transactions from which a director may not be relieved or liability under the Delaware General Corporation Law; or
- (d) with respect to proceedings or claims initiated or brought voluntarily by an indemnitee and not by way of defense, except (i) with respect to proceedings brought in good faith to establish or enforce a right to indemnification under the indemnification agreement or any other statute or law, or (ii) at the Registrant's discretion, in specific cases if the Board of Directors of the Registrant has approved the initiation or bringing of such suit; or
- (e) for expenses or liabilities of any type whatsoever (including, but not limited to, judgments, fines, ERISA excise taxes or penalties, and amounts paid in settlement) which have been paid directly to an indemnitee by an insurance carrier under a policy of directors' and officers' liability insurance maintained by the Registrant; or
- (f) on account of any suit brought against an indemnitee for misuse or misappropriation of non-public information, or otherwise involving indemnitee's status as an insider of the Registrant, in connection with any purchase or sale by an indemnitee of securities of the Registrant.

The indemnification provisions in the Bylaws and the indemnification agreements entered into between the Registrant and its directors and officers may be sufficiently broad to permit indemnification of the Registrant's directors and officers for liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933.

### **ITEM 16. EXHIBITS**

4.10	Unit Subscription Agreement dated November 12, 2003 by and among the Registrant and the Investors party thereto, and Amendment No. 1 thereto dated November 18, 2003.
4.11	Investor Rights Agreement dated November 12, 2003 by and among the Registrant and the Investors party thereto, and Amendment No. 1 thereto dated November 18, 2003.
4.12	Form of Common Stock Warrant issued to the Investors and the Placement Agent by the Registrant.
5.1	Opinion of Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich & Rosati, Professional Corporation.
23.1	Consent of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, Independent Accountants.
23.2	Consent of Counsel (included as Exhibit 5.1).
24.1	Power of Attorney (included in execution page to this Registration Statement).

## **ITEM 17. UNDERTAKINGS**

- (a) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes:
  - 1. To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post- effective amendment to this registration statement:
    - i. To include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act;
    - ii. To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually, or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the registration statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the SEC pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than a 20% change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the "Calculation of Registration Fee" table in the effective registration statement; and
    - iii. To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the registration statement or any material change to such information in the registration statement;

*provided*, *however*, that the undertakings set forth in clauses (i) and (ii) above shall not apply if the information required to be included in a post- effective amendment by these clauses is contained in periodic reports filed by the registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act that are incorporated by reference in this registration statement.

- 2. That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
- 3. To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered, which remain, unsold at the termination of the offering.
- (b) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.
- (c) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the SEC such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the Registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-3 and has duly caused this registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Santa Clara, State of California, on December 12, 2003.

8X8, INC.

By: <u>/s/ Bryan R. Martin</u> Bryan R. Martin Chief Executive Officer

#### POWER OF ATTORNEY

Each person whose signature appears below constitutes and appoints Bryan R. Martin and James Sullivan, and each of them, as his attorney-in-fact, each with the power of substitution, in any and all capacities, to sign any amendment to this Registration Statement and to file the same, with exhibits thereto and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, granting to same attorneys-in-fact, and each of them, full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite and necessary to be done in connection therewith, as fully to all intents and purposes they might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorneys-in-fact or any of them, or their, his or her substitute or substitutes, may lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this registration statement has been signed below by the following persons on the dates indicated in the capacities indicated.

Signature	Title	Date
/s/ Bryan R. Martin Bryan R. Martin	Chief Executive Officer and Director	December 12, 2003
/s/ James Sullivan James Sullivan	Chief Financial Officer, Vice President, Finance and Secretary (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)	December 12, 2003
/s/ Bernd Girod Bernd Girod	Director	December 12, 2003
	Director	December 12, 2003

/s/ Guy L. Hecker, Jr. Guy L. Hecker, Jr.		
Christos Lagomichos	Director	December 12, 2003
/s/ Joe Parkinson Joe Parkinson	Chairman of the Board and Director	December 12, 2003
/s/ Donn Wilson Donn Wilson	Director	December 12, 2003

# INDEX TO EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
4.10	Unit Subscription Agreement dated November 12, 2003 by and among the Registrant and the Investors party thereto, and Amendment No. 1 thereto dated November 18, 2003. (PDF)
4.11	Investor Rights Agreement dated November 12, 2003 by and among the Registrant and the Investors party thereto, and Amendment No. 1 thereto dated November 18, 2003. (PDF)
4.12	Form of Common Stock Warrant issued to the Investors and the Placement Agent by the Registrant.  (PDF)
5.1	Opinion of Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich & Rosati, Professional Corporation.
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23.2	Consent of Counsel (included as Exhibit 5.1).
24.1	Power of Attorney (included in execution page to this Registration Statement).

#### 8X8, INC.

## UNIT SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT COMMON STOCK AND WARRANTS

UNIT SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT (the "<u>Agreement</u>") dated as of November 12, 2003 among 8X8, INC., a Delaware corporation ("<u>Company</u>"), and the persons who execute this agreement as investors (the "<u>Investors</u>").

<u>Background:</u> The Company desires to sell to the Investors, and the Investors desire to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,860,055 shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value per share (the "<u>Shares</u>"), of the Company (the "<u>Common Stock</u>") at a purchase price of \$2.83 per share (the "<u>Share Price</u>") (an amount equal to the average of the last sale prices for the Common Stock for each of the five (5) trading days ending on, and including November 10, 2003 as reported on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market (the "<u>Trading Market</u>")) and one set of 5-year warrants, in substantially the form attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 1</u>, exercisable to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,860,055 shares of Common Stock (100% warrant coverage) at \$3.40 (an amount equal to 120% of the Share Price) per share (the "<u>Warrants</u>").

STMicroelectronics, Inc. ("STM"), which beneficially owns approximately 12% of the Common Stock, has Preemptive Rights, exercisable to purchase approximately 12% of the Shares and Warrants.

Orin Hirschman and group of private investors, including certain officers of the Company, who participated in a private placement on July 29, 2003 (collectively the "July 29 Investors"), have Preemptive Rights, exercisable to purchase 7.35% of the Shares and Warrants.

#### **Certain Definitions:**

"Common Stock" shall mean stock of the Company of any class (however designated) whether now or hereafter authorized, which generally has the right to participate in the voting and in the distribution of earnings and assets of the Company without limit as to amount or percentage, including the Company's Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share.

"Company" includes the Company and any corporation or other entity, which shall succeed to or assume, directly or indirectly, the obligations of the Company hereunder. The term "corporation" shall include an association, joint stock company, business trust, limited liability company or other similar organization.

"<u>Material Adverse Change</u>" shall mean a material adverse change in the business, financial condition, results of operation, properties or operations of the Company and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole.

"Own" means own beneficially, as that term is defined in the rules and regulations of the SEC.

"<u>Person</u>" means any individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, business trust, unincorporated association, joint stock corporation, trust, joint venture or other entity, any university or similar institution, or any government or any agency or instrumentality or political subdivision thereof.

"<u>Preemptive Rights</u>" means STM's rights to purchase its proportionate share of any issuance of securities by the Company, pursuant to the Investor Rights Agreement, dated March 31, 2000 by and between the Company and STM, and the July 29 Investors' rights to purchase their proportionate share of any issuance of securities by the Company, pursuant to the Investor Rights Agreement, dated July 29, 2003 by and between the Company and the July 29 Investors.

"SEC" means the Securities and Exchange Commission.

"Subsidiary" shall mean any corporation of which stock or other interest having ordinary power to elect a majority of the board of directors (or other governing body) of such entity (regardless of whether or not at the time stock or interests of any other class or classes of such corporation shall have or may have voting power by reason of the happening of any contingency) is at the time directly or indirectly owned by the Company or by one or more Subsidiaries.

"Underlying Shares" shall mean the shares of Common Stock issued or from time to time issuable upon exercise of the Warrants.

"Unit" shall mean (i) 20,000 Shares, and (ii) Warrants to purchase up to 20,000 shares of Common Stock.

In consideration of the mutual covenants contained herein, the parties agree as follows:

#### 1. Purchase and Sale of Stock.

- 1.1 <u>Sale and Issuance of Securities</u>. (a) The Company shall sell to each Investor and each Investor shall purchase from the Company, the number of Units set forth opposite such Investor's name on Schedule 1.1 at a price per Unit equal to the product of the Share Price times 20,000; <u>provided</u> that the amount of Units to be purchased by each Investor other than STM and the July 29 Investors, and the related purchase price therefor, may be reduced by up to 19.35% in the event of exercise of the Preemptive Rights. Each Unit shall consist of 20,000 Shares (the "<u>Purchased Shares</u>") and (y) Warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 20,000 shares of Common Stock (the "<u>Purchased Warrants</u>" and collectively with the Purchased Shares, the "<u>Securities</u>"). The obligations of each Investor under this Agreement, including without limitation under this Section 1.1, shall be several, and not joint, and the agreement hereunder between the Company and each Investor shall constitute a separate agreement.
- 1.2 <u>Closing</u>. Subject to the satisfaction of conditions set forth in Sections 1.3 and 1.4 below, the closing (the "<u>Closing</u>") of the purchase and sale of the Securities hereunder shall take place on November 13, 2003 or such other date agreed to by the Company and Investors who have entered into Agreements providing for the purchase of at least 22 Units (the "<u>Closing Date</u>"). The Closing shall take place at the offices of the Company in Santa Clara, California, or at such other location as is mutually acceptable to the Investors and the Company, subject to fulfillment of the conditions of closing set forth in the Agreement. At the Closing:
  - a. Each Investor purchasing Securities at the Closing shall deliver to the Company or its designees by wire transfer or such other method of payment as the Company shall approve, an amount equal to the purchase price of the Securities purchased by such Investor hereunder, as set forth opposite such Investor's name on the signature pages hereof; provided that each of the Investors shall deposit in escrow 19.35% of the Securities proposed to be purchased by such Investor, and the related purchase price therefor, to permit STM and the July 29 Investors to exercise the Preemptive Rights; and the Investors and the Company shall enter into an escrow agreement (the "Escrow Agreement") in substantially the form attached as Exhibit 3, to provide for escrow of \$994,632.92, the purchase price of 17.57 Units and the 351,460 Purchased Shares and 351,460 Purchased Warrants included in such Units in accordance with this proviso;

- b. (i) The Company shall authorize its transfer agent (the "Transfer Agent") to arrange delivery to each Investor of one or more stock certificates registered in the name of such Investor, or in such nominee name(s) as designated by such Investor in writing, representing the number of Shares equal to 20,000 multiplied by the number of Units purchased by such Investor and (ii) the Transfer Agent shall deliver to counsel for the Investors a certificate of the Transfer Agent, in form and substance reasonably acceptable to counsel for the Investors, certifying that the Transfer Agent is duly authorized to issue the Purchased Shares; and
- c. The Company shall issue and deliver to each Investor purchasing Securities at the Closing (x) Warrants equal to 20,000 multiplied by the number of Units purchased.
- 1.3 <u>Conditions to Obligations of Investors</u>. The obligation of each of the Investors to complete the purchase of the Securities at the Closing is subject to fulfillment of the following conditions:
  - a. The Company shall have executed and delivered an Investor Rights Agreement, dated the Closing Date, in the form attached as <a href="Exhibit 2">Exhibit 2</a> with respect to the Purchased Shares and the Underlying Shares (the "Investor Rights Agreement");
  - b. The Company shall have delivered to the Investors an opinion of counsel, dated the Closing Date and reasonably satisfactory to counsel for the Investors;
  - c. The Company shall have complied fully with the Preemptive Rights;
  - d. The representation and warranties of the Company set forth in this Agreement shall be true and correct as of the date of this Agreement and (except to the extent such representations and warranties speak as of an earlier date) as of the Closing Date as though made on and as of the Closing Date, and the Company shall have performed in all material respects all covenants and other obligations required to be performed by it under this Agreement at or prior to the Closing Date, and the Investors shall have received a certificate signed on behalf of the Company by the Chief Executive Officer of the Company, in such capacity, to such effect (the "Closing Certificate") and the Closing Certificate shall also contain an accurate list of all the agreements to which the Company is a party that are material to the business, financial condition, results of operation, properties or operations of the Company and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole;
  - e. The Company shall have executed and delivered all documents, reasonably requested by counsel for the Investors; and
  - f. The Company shall pay the Investors' expenses to the extent set forth in Section 6.10 hereof.
- 1.4 <u>Conditions to Obligations of the Company</u>. The obligation of the the Company to issue and sell the Securities at the Closing is subject to fulfillment of the following conditions:
  - a. This Agreement and the issuance and sale to the Investors of the Securities on the terms set forth herein shall have been approved by the Company's board of directors;
  - b. The representation and warranties of the Investors set forth in this Agreement shall be true and correct as of the date of this Agreement and (except to the extent such representations and warranties speak as of an earlier date) as of the Closing Date as though made on and as of the Closing Date; and
  - c. The Investors shall have executed and delivered all documents, reasonably requested by counsel for the Company.
- 2. <u>Representations and Warranties of the Company</u>. Subject to the exceptions set forth in the disclosure schedule delivered by the Company to the Investors on the date hereof (the "<u>Company Disclosure Letter</u>"), the Company hereby represents and warrants to each of the Investors as follows:
  - 2.1 Corporate Organization; Authority; Due Authorization.
    - a. The Company (i) is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of Delaware, (ii) has the corporate power and authority to own or lease its properties as and in the places where such business is now conducted and to carry on its business as now conducted and (iii) is duly qualified and in good standing as a foreign corporation authorized to do business in every jurisdiction where the failure to so qualify, individually or in the aggregate, would have a material adverse effect on the operations, prospects, assets, liabilities, financial condition or business of the Company (a "Material Adverse Effect"). Set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter is a complete and correct list of all Subsidiaries. Each Subsidiary is duly incorporated, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation and is qualified to do business as a foreign corporation in each jurisdiction in which qualification is required, except where failure to so qualify would not have a Material Adverse Effect.
    - b. The Company (i) has the requisite corporate power and authority to execute, deliver and perform this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents to which it is a party and to incur the obligations herein and therein and (ii) has been authorized by all necessary corporate action to execute, deliver and perform this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents to which it is a party and to consummate the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby (the "Contemplated Transactions"). Each of this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents is a valid and binding obligation of the Company enforceable in accordance with its terms except as limited by applicable bankruptcy, reorganization, insolvency, moratorium or similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights and the availability of equitable remedies (regardless of whether such enforceability is considered in a proceeding at law or equity).
  - 2.2 Capitalization. As of September 30, 2003, the authorized capital stock of the Company consisted of (i) 100,000,000 shares of Common Stock, of which 30,960,307 shares are outstanding and (ii) 5,000,000 shares of Preferred Stock, \$0.01 par value, of which one Special Voting Share is outstanding. All outstanding shares were issued in compliance with all applicable Federal and state securities laws, and the issuance of such shares was duly authorized. Except as contemplated by this Agreement or as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, there are (i) no outstanding subscriptions, warrants, options, conversion privileges or other rights or agreements obligating the Company to purchase or otherwise acquire or issue any shares of capital stock of the Company (or shares reserved for such purpose), (ii) no preemptive rights (other than the Preemptive Rights) contained in the Company's Certificate of Incorporation, as amended (the "Certificate of Incorporation"), By-Laws of the Company or contracts to which the Company is a party or rights of first refusal with respect to the issuance of additional shares of capital stock of the Company, including without limitation the Securities and the Underlying Shares, and (iii) no commitments or understandings (oral or written) of the Company to issue any shares, warrants, options or other rights. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, none of the shares of Common Stock are subject to any stockholders' agreement, voting trust agreement or similar arrangement or understanding. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, the Company has no outstanding bonds, debentures, notes or other obligations the holders of which have the right to vote (or which are convertible into or exercisable for securities having the right to vote) with the stockholders of the Company on any matter. With respect to each Subsidiary, (i) all the issued and outstanding shares of the Subsidiary's capital stock have been duly authorized and validly issued, are fully paid and nonassessable, have been issued in compliance with applicable federal and state securities laws, were not issued in violation of or subject to any preemptive rights or other rights to subscribe for or purchase securities, and (ii) except as disclosed in the Company Disclosure Letter, there are no outstanding options to purchase, or any preemptive rights or other rights to subscribe for or to purchase, any securities or obligations convertible into, or any contracts or commitments to issue or sell, shares of the Subsidiary's capital stock or any such options, rights, convertible securities or obligations. Except as disclosed in the Company Disclosure Letter, the Company owns 100% of the outstanding equity of each Subsidiary.

- 2.3 <u>Validity of Securities</u>. When and if issued in accordance with this Agreement, the issuance of the Securities will have been duly authorized by all necessary corporate action on the part of the Company and, when issued to and paid for by you in accordance with this Agreement and the countersigning of the certificate or certificates representing the Purchased Shares by a duly authorized signator of the registrar for the Common Stock, the Purchased Shares will be validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable.
- 2.4 <u>Underlying Shares.</u> When and if the Purchased Warrants are issued in accordance with this Agreement, the issuance of the Underlying Shares upon exercise of the Purchased Warrants will have been duly authorized, and the Underlying Shares will have been, and at all times prior to such exercise will have been, duly reserved for issuance upon such exercise and, when so issued, will be validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable.
- 2.5 <u>Private Offering.</u> Neither the Company nor anyone acting on its behalf has within the last 12 months issued, sold or offered any security of the Company (including, without limitation, any Common Stock or warrants of similar tenor to the Purchased Warrants) to any Person under circumstances that would cause the issuance and sale of the Securities, as contemplated by this Agreement, to be subject to the registration requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"). The Company agrees that neither the Company nor anyone acting on its behalf will offer the Securities or any part thereof or any similar securities for issuance or sale to, or solicit any offer to acquire any of the same from, anyone so as to make the issuance and sale of the Securities subject to the registration requirements of Section 5 of the Securities Act.
- 2.6 <u>Brokers and Finders</u>. The Company has retained Griffin Securities, Inc., 17 State Street, New York, New York 10004, as a broker in connection with the Contemplated Transactions. The Company shall pay to Griffin Securities a fee equal to 5% of the aggregate purchase price of the Securities and will issue to Griffin Securities warrants to purchase 74,079 shares of Common Stock.

### 2.7 No Conflict; Required Filings and Consents.

- a. The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents by the Company do not, and the consummation by the Company of the Contemplated Transactions will not, (i) conflict with or violate the Certificate of Incorporation or By-Laws of the Company, (ii) conflict with or violate any law, rule, regulation, order, judgment or decree applicable to the Company or its Subsidiaries or by which any property or asset of the Company or its Subsidiaries is bound or affected, or (iii) result in any breach of or constitute a default (or an event which with notice or lapse of time or both would become a default) under, result in the loss of a material benefit under, or give to others any right of purchase or sale, or any right of termination, amendment, acceleration, increased payments or cancellation of, or result in the creation of a lien or other encumbrance on any property or asset of the Company or of any of its Subsidiaries pursuant to, any note, bond, mortgage, indenture, contract, agreement, lease, license, permit, franchise or other instrument or obligation to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is a party or by which the Company or of any of its Subsidiaries or any property or asset of the Company or of any of its Subsidiaries is bound or affected; except, in the case of clauses (ii) and (iii) above, for any such conflicts, violations, breaches, defaults or other occurrences which would not prevent or delay consummation of any of the Contemplated Transactions in any material respect or otherwise prevent the Company from performing its obligations under this Agreement or any of the other Transaction Documents in any material respect, and would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect.
- b. The execution and delivery of this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents by the Company do not, and the performance of this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents and the consummation by the Company of the Contemplated Transactions will not, require any consent, approval, authorization or permit of, or filing with or notification to, any Governmental Body (as hereinafter defined) except for the filing of a Form D with the Securities and Exchange Commission and applicable requirements, if any, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") or any state securities or "blue sky" laws ("Blue Sky Laws"), and any approval required by applicable rules of The Nasdaq Stock Market. For purposes of this Agreement, "Governmental Body" shall mean any: (a) nation, state, commonwealth, province, territory, county, municipality, district or other jurisdiction of any nature; (b) federal, state, local, municipal, foreign or other government; or (c) governmental or quasi-governmental authority of any nature (including any governmental division, department, agency, commission, instrumentality, official, organization, unit, body or entity and any court or other tribunal).
- 2.8 <u>Compliance</u>. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, neither the Company nor any Subsidiary is in conflict with, or in default or violation of (i) any law, rule, regulation, order, judgment or decree applicable to the Company or such subsidiary or by which any property or asset of the Company or such subsidiary is bound or affected ("<u>Legal Requirement</u>"), or (ii) any note, bond, mortgage, indenture, contract, agreement, lease, license, permit, franchise or other instrument or obligation to which the Company or such subsidiary is a party or by which the Company or such subsidiary or any property or asset of the Company or such subsidiary is bound or affected, in each case except for any such conflicts, defaults or violations that would not, individually or in the aggregate, have a Material Adverse Effect. Neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has received any notice or other communication from any Governmental Body regarding any actual or possible violation of, or failure to comply with, any Legal Requirement.

#### 2.9 SEC Documents; Financial Statements.

- a. The information contained in the following documents, did not, as of the date of the applicable document, include any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances in which they were made, not misleading, as of their respective filing dates or, if amended, as so amended (the following documents, collectively, the "SEC Documents"), provided that the representation in this sentence shall not apply to any misstatement or omission in any SEC Document filed prior to the date of this Agreement which was superseded by a subsequent SEC Document filed prior to the date of this Agreement:
  - i. the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2003;
  - ii. the Company's definitive Proxy Statement with respect to its 2003 Annual Meeting of Stockholders, filed with the Commission on June 19, 2003; and
  - iii. the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2003.
- b. In addition, as of the date of this Agreement, the Company Disclosure Letter, when read together with the information, qualifications and exceptions contained in this Agreement, does not include any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances in which they were made, not misleading.
- c. The Company has filed all forms, reports and documents required to be filed by it with the SEC since March 31, 2003, including without limitation the SEC Documents. As of their respective dates, the SEC Documents filed prior to the date hereof complied as to form in all material respects with the applicable requirements of the Securities Act, the Exchange Act, and the rules and regulations thereunder.

- d. The financial statements (including the related notes and schedules thereto) contained in the SEC Documents fairly present in all material respects the consolidated financial position, the results of operations, retained earnings or cash flows, as the case may be, of the Company for the periods set forth therein (subject, in the case of unaudited statements, to normal year-end audit adjustments that would not be material in amount or effect), in each case in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles consistently applied during the periods involved, except as may be noted therein.
- 2.10 <u>Litigation</u>. Except as set forth in the SEC Documents or the Company Disclosure Letter, there are no claims, actions, suits, investigations, inquiries or proceedings (each, an "<u>Action</u>") pending against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, at law or in equity, or before or by any court, tribunal, arbitrator, mediator or any federal or state commission, board, bureau, agency or instrumentality, that, individually or in the aggregate, would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is a party to or subject to the provisions of any order, writ, injunction, judgment or decree of any court or government agency or instrumentality.
- 2.11 <u>Absence of Certain Changes</u>. Except as specifically contemplated by this Agreement or set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, the SEC Documents, or the Financial Statements, since March 31, 2003, there has not been (i) any Material Adverse Change; (ii) any return of any capital or other distribution of assets to stockholders of Company (except to Company); (iii) any acquisition (by merger, consolidation, acquisition of stock and/or assets or otherwise) of any Person; or (iv) any transactions, other than in the ordinary course of business, consistent with past practices and reasonable business operations ("<u>Ordinary Course of Business</u>"), with any of its officers, directors, principal stockholders or employees or any Person affiliated with any of such persons.

### 2.12 Proprietary Assets.

- a. For purposes of this Agreement, "Proprietary Assets" shall mean all right, title and interest of the Company and the Subsidiaries in and to the following items or types of property: (i) every patent, patent application, trademark (whether registered or unregistered), trademark application, trade name, fictitious business name, service mark (whether registered or unregistered), service mark application, copyright (whether registered or unregistered), copyright application, maskwork, maskwork application, trade secret, know-how, customer list, franchise, system, computer software, computer program, invention, design, blueprint, engineering drawing, proprietary product, technology, proprietary right or other intellectual property right or intangible asset; and (ii) all licenses and other rights to use or exploit any of the foregoing.
- b. The Company Disclosure Letter sets forth, with respect to each Proprietary Asset of the Company and the Subsidiaries registered with any Governmental Body in the U.S., (i) a brief description of such Proprietary Asset and (ii) the names of the jurisdictions covered by the applicable registration or application. The Company Disclosure Letter identifies and provides a brief description of all other material Proprietary Assets owned by the Company and its Subsidiaries, and identifies and provides a brief description of each material Proprietary Asset, or source code version of any software licensed to the Company or any Subsidiary by any Person (except for any Proprietary Asset that is licensed to the Company or any Subsidiary under any third party software license generally available to the public at a cost of less than \$10,000), and identifies such license agreement under which such Proprietary Asset is being licensed to the Company or any Subsidiary. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, the Company or its Subsidiaries have good, valid and marketable title to each of the Proprietary Assets identified in the Company Disclosure Letter as owned by it, free and clear of all liens and other encumbrances); has a valid right to use all Proprietary Assets of third parties identified in the Company Disclosure Letter; and is not obligated to make any payment to any Person for the use of any Proprietary Asset except as set forth in the applicable license agreement. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has developed jointly with any other Person any material Proprietary Asset with respect to which such other Person has any rights.
- c. Each of the Company and its Subsidiaries has taken commercially reasonable and customary measures and precautions to protect and maintain the confidentiality and secrecy of all Proprietary Assets of the Company and its Subsidiaries (except Proprietary Assets whose value would be unimpaired by public disclosure) and otherwise to maintain and protect the value of all Proprietary Assets of the Company and its Subsidiaries. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has (other than pursuant to license agreements identified in the Company Disclosure Letter) disclosed or delivered to any Person, or permitted the disclosure or delivery to any Person of, (i) the source code, or any portion or aspect of the source code, of any Proprietary Asset, (ii) the object code, or any portion or aspect of the object code, of any Proprietary Asset of the Company and its Subsidiaries, except in the ordinary course of its business or (iii) any patent applications (except as required by law).
- d. To the knowledge of the Company, (i) none of the Proprietary Assets of the Company and its Subsidiaries infringes or conflicts with any Proprietary Asset owned or used by any other Person; (ii) neither the Company nor any Subsidiary is infringing, misappropriating or making any unlawful use of any Proprietary Asset owned or used by any other Person; and (iii) no other Person is infringing, misappropriating or making any unlawful use of, and no Proprietary Asset owned or used by any other Person infringes or conflicts with, any Proprietary Asset of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries.
- e. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, excluding warranty claims received by Company or any of its Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of business, there has not been any claim by any customer or other Person alleging that any Proprietary Asset of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (including each version thereof that has ever been licensed or otherwise made available by the Company to any Person) does not conform in all material respects with any specification, documentation, performance standard, representation or statement made or provided by or on behalf of the Company.
- f. To the knowledge of the Company, the Proprietary Assets of the Company and its Subsidiaries constitute all the Proprietary Assets necessary to enable the Company and its Subsidiaries to conduct their respective businesses in the manner in which such businesses have been and are being conducted. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter (i) neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has licensed any of its Proprietary Assets to any Person on an exclusive, semi-exclusive or royalty-free basis, and (ii) neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has entered into any covenant not to compete or contract limiting such entity's ability to exploit fully any of such entity's material Proprietary Assets or to transact business in any material market or geographical area or with any Person.
- g. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has at any time received any notice or other communication (in writing or otherwise) of any actual, alleged, possible or potential infringement, misappropriation or unlawful use of, any Proprietary Asset owned or used by any other Person.
- 2.13 <u>No Adverse Actions</u>. Except as set forth in the Company Disclosure Letter, there is no existing, pending or, to the knowledge of the Company, threatened termination, cancellation, limitation, modification or change in the business relationship of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, with any supplier, customer or other Person except such as would not reasonably be expected, individually or in the aggregate, to have a Material Adverse Effect.

- 2.14 <u>Registration Rights</u>. Except as set forth in the Investor Rights Agreement, the SEC Documents, or in the Company Disclosure Letter, the Company is not under any obligation to register under the Securities Act any of its currently outstanding securities or any securities issuable upon exercise or conversion of its currently outstanding securities nor is the Company obligated to register or qualify any such securities under any state securities or blue sky laws.
- 2.15 <u>Nasdaq Compliance</u>. The issuance and sale of the Securities hereunder does not contravene the rules and regulations of the Trading Market. Neither the Company, nor any of its affiliates, nor any Person acting on its or their behalf has, directly or indirectly, made any offers or sales of any security or solicited any offers to buy any security, under circumstances that would cause this offering of the Securities to be integrated with prior offerings by the Company for purposes of any applicable shareholder approval provisions, including, without limitation, under the rules and regulations of the Trading Market.
- 2.16 No Material Non-Public Information. The Company confirms that, neither the Company nor any other Person acting on its behalf has provided any of the Purchasers or their agents or counsel with any information that constitutes or might constitute material, non-public information. The Company understands and confirms that the Purchasers will rely on the foregoing representations and covenants in effecting transactions in securities of the Company.
- 2.17 <u>S-3 Eligibility</u>. The Company is eligible to register the resale of its Common Stock by the Purchasers under Form S-3 promulgated under the Securities Act.
- 2.18 <u>Corporate Documents</u>. The Company's Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws, each as amended to date, which have been requested and previously provided to the Investors are true, correct and complete and contain all amendments thereto.
- 2.19 <u>Disclosure</u>. No representation or warranty of the Company herein, no exhibit or schedule hereto, and no information contained or referenced in the SEC Documents, when read together, contains or will contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omits or will omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements contained herein or therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading. On or before 9:00 a.m., New York City Time, on the second business day after the Closing, the Company shall file a Current Report on Form 8-K describing the material terms of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, and disclosing such portions of the Transaction Documents as contain material nonpublic information with respect to the Company that has not previously been publicly disclosed by the Company, and attaching as an exhibit to such Form 8-K a form of this Agreement. Except for information that may be provided to the Investors pursuant to this Agreement, the Company shall not, and shall use commercially reasonable efforts to cause each of its officers, directors, employees and agents not to, provide any Investor with any material nonpublic information regarding the Company from and after the filing of such Form 8-K without the express written consent of such Investor.
- 2.20 <u>Use of Proceeds</u>. The net proceeds received by the Company from the sale of the Securities shall be used by the Company for working capital and general corporate purposes, including without limitation to support the operations of each of the Subsidiaries.
- 3. Representations and Warranties of the Investors. Each Investor represents and warrants to the Company as follows:
  - 3.1 <u>Authorization</u>. Such Investor (i) has full power and authority to execute, deliver and perform this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents to which it is a party and to incur the obligations herein and therein and (ii) if applicable has been authorized by all necessary corporate or equivalent action to execute, deliver and perform this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents and to consummate the Contemplated Transactions. Each of this Agreement and the other Transaction Documents is a valid and binding obligation of such Investor enforceable in accordance with its terms, except as limited by applicable bankruptcy, reorganization, insolvency, moratorium or similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights and the availability of equitable remedies (regardless of whether such enforceability is considered in a proceeding at law or equity).
  - 3.2 <u>Brokers and Finders</u>. Such Investor has not retained any investment banker, broker or finder in connection with the Contemplated Transactions.

## 4. Securities Laws.

- 4.1 Securities Laws Representations and Covenants of Investors.
  - a. This Agreement is made with each Investor in reliance upon such Investor's representation to the Company, which by such Investor's execution of this Agreement such Investor hereby confirms, that the Securities to be received by such Investor will be acquired for investment for such Investor's own account, not as a nominee or agent, and not with a view to the resale or distribution of any part thereof such that such Investors would constitute an "underwriter" under the Securities Act; provided that this representation and warranty shall not limit the Investor's right to sell the Underlying Shares pursuant to the Investor Rights Agreement or in compliance with an exemption from registration under the Securities Act or the Investor's right to indemnification under this Agreement or the Investor Rights Agreement.
  - b. Each Investor understands and acknowledges that the offering of the Securities pursuant to this Agreement will not be registered under the Securities Act or qualified under any Blue Sky Laws on the grounds that the offering and sale of the Securities are exempt from registration and qualification, respectively, under the Securities Act and the Blue Sky Laws.
  - c. Each Investor covenants that, unless the Purchased Shares, the Purchased Warrants, the Underlying Shares or any other shares of capital stock of the Company received in respect of the foregoing have been registered pursuant to the Investor Rights Agreement being entered into among the Company and the Investors, such Investor will not dispose of such securities unless and until such Investor shall have notified the Company of the proposed disposition and shall have furnished the Company with an opinion of counsel reasonably satisfactory in form and substance to the Company to the effect that (x) such disposition will not require registration under the Securities Act and (y) appropriate action necessary for compliance with the Securities Act and any applicable state, local or foreign law has been taken; provided, however, that an Investor may dispose of such securities without providing the opinion referred to above if the Company has been provided with adequate assurance that such disposition has been made in compliance with Rule 144 under the Securities Act (or any similar rule).
  - d. Each Investor represents that (i) such Investor is able to fend for itself in the Contemplated Transactions; (ii) such Investor has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters as to be capable of evaluating the merits and risks of such Investor's prospective investment in the Securities; (iii) such Investor has the ability to bear the economic risks of such Investor's prospective investment and can afford the complete loss of such investment; (iv) such Investor has been furnished with and has had access to such information as is in the Company Disclosure Letter together with the opportunity to obtain such additional information as it requested to verify the accuracy of the information supplied; and (v) such Investor has had access to officers of the Company and an opportunity to ask

- questions of and receive answers from such officers and has had all questions that have been asked by such Investor satisfactorily answered by the Company.
- e. Each Investor further represents by execution of this Agreement that such Investor qualifies as an "accredited investor" as such term is defined under Rule 501 promulgated under the Securities Act. Any Investor that is a corporation, a partnership, a limited liability company, a trust or other business entity further represents by execution of this Agreement that it has not been organized for the purpose of purchasing the Securities.
- f. By acceptance hereof, each Investor agrees that the Purchased Shares, the Purchased Warrants, the Underlying Shares and any shares of capital stock of the Company received in respect of the foregoing held by it may not be sold by such Investor without registration under the Securities Act or an exemption therefrom, and therefore such Investor may be required to hold such securities for an indeterminate period.
- 4.2 <u>Legends</u>. All certificates for the Purchased Shares, Purchased Warrants and the Underlying Shares, and each certificate representing any shares of capital stock of the Company received in respect of the foregoing, whether by reason of a stock split or share reclassification thereof, a stock dividend thereon or otherwise and each certificate for any such securities issued to subsequent transferees of any such certificate (unless otherwise permitted herein) shall bear the following legend:

"THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED BY THIS INSTRUMENT HAVE BEEN ACQUIRED FOR INVESTMENT AND HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933. SUCH SECURITIES MAY NOT BE SOLD OR TRANSFERRED IN THE ABSENCE OF REGISTRATION OR AN EXEMPTION THEREFROM UNDER SAID ACT."

The legend set forth above shall be removed from any Purchased Shares or Warrant Shares, and the Company shall deliver or cause to be delivered a certificate or certificates free from such legend to the holder of such Purchased Shares or Warrant Shares, (i) if such shares have been resold or transferred pursuant to the registration statement contemplated by the Investor Rights Agreement and the registration statement was effective at the time of such transfer, (ii) if, in connection with a sale transaction, such holder provides the Company with an opinion of counsel reasonably acceptable to the Company to the effect that a public sale, assignment, pledge or transfer of such shares may be made without registration under the Securities Act, or (iii) upon expiration of the holding period under Rule 144(k) of the Securities Act (or any successor rule). The Company shall not require such opinion of counsel for the sale of Shares in accordance with Rule 144 of the Securities Act, provided that the seller provides such representations that the Company shall reasonably request confirming compliance with the requirements of Rule 144.

#### 5. Additional Covenants of the Company.

### 5.1 Reports, Information, Shares.

- a. The Company shall cooperate with each Investor in supplying such information as may be reasonably requested by such Investor to complete and file any information reporting forms presently or hereafter required by the SEC as a condition to the availability of an exemption, presently existing or hereafter adopted, from the Securities Act for the sale of any of the Purchased Shares, the Purchased Warrants, the Underlying Shares and shares of capital stock of the Company received in respect of the foregoing.
- b. For so long as an Investor (or the successor or assign of such Investor) holds either Securities or Underlying Shares, the Company shall deliver to such Investor (or the successor or assign of such Investor), contemporaneously with delivery to other holders of Common Stock, a copy of each report of the Company delivered to holders of Common Stock.
- c. The Company shall keep reserved for issuance a sufficient number of authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock (or other securities into which the Purchased Warrants are then exercisable) so that the Purchased Warrants may be converted or exercised to purchase Common Stock (or such other securities) at any time.

## 5.2 Expenses; Indemnification.

Company.

- a. The Company agrees to pay on each Closing Date and save the Investors harmless against liability for the payment of any stamp or similar taxes (including interest and penalties, if any) that may be determined to be payable in respect of the execution and delivery of this Agreement, the issue and sale of any Securities and the Underlying Shares, the expense of preparing and issuing the Securities and the Underlying Shares, the cost of delivering the Securities and the Underlying Shares of each Investor to such Investor's address, insured in accordance with customary practice, and the costs and expenses incurred in the preparation of all certificates and letters on behalf of the Company and of the Company's performance and compliance with all agreements and conditions contained herein on its part to be performed or complied with. Each Investor shall be responsible for its out-of-pocket expenses arising in connection with the Contemplated Transactions, except that, at the Closing, the Company shall pay fees and disbursements of counsel to the Investors as set forth in Section 6.10.
- b. The Company hereby agrees and acknowledges that the Investors have been induced to enter into this Agreement and to purchase the Securities hereunder, in part, based upon the representations, warranties and covenants of the Company contained herein. The Company hereby agrees to pay, indemnify and hold harmless the Investors and any director, officer or employee of any Investor against all claims, losses and damages resulting from any and all legal or administrative proceedings, including without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses incurred in connection therewith (collectively, "Loss"), resulting from a breach by the Company of any representation or warranty of the Company contained herein or the failure of the Company to perform any covenant made herein; provided that the Company's liability under this Section 5.2(b) shall be limited to the aggregate purchase price of the Securities.
- c. As soon as reasonably practicable after receipt by an Investor of notice of any Loss in respect of which the Company may be liable under this Section 5.2, the Investor shall give notice thereof to the Company. Each Investor may, at its option, claim indemnity under this Section 5.2 as soon as a claim has been threatened by a third party, regardless of whether an actual Loss has been suffered, so long as counsel for such Investor shall in good faith determine that such claim is not frivolous and that such Investor may be liable or otherwise incur a Loss as a result thereof and shall give notice of such determination to the Company. Each Investor shall permit the Company, at the Company's option and expense, to assume the defense of any such claim by counsel mutually and reasonably satisfactory to the Company and the Investors who are subject to such claim, and to settle or otherwise dispose of the same; provided, however, that each Investor may at all times participate in such defense at such Investor's expense; and provided, further, that the Company shall not, in defense of any such claim, except with the prior written consent of each Investor subject to such claim, (i) consent to the entry of any judgment that does not include as an unconditional term thereof the giving by the claimant or plaintiff in question to each Investor and its affiliates of a release of all liabilities in respect of such claims, or (ii) consent to any settlement of such claim. If the Company does not promptly assume the defense of such claim irrespective of whether such inability is due to the inability of the afore-described Investors and the Company to mutually agree as to the choice of counsel, or if any such counsel is unable to represent one or more of the Investors due to a conflict or potential conflict of interest, then an Investor may assume such defense and be entitled to indemnification and prompt reimbursement from the Company for such Investor's costs and expenses incurred in connection therewith, including without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses. Such fees and expenses shall be reimbursed to the Investors as soon as practicable after submission of invoices to the

- d. The Company shall maintain the effectiveness of the Registration Statement (as defined in the Investor Rights Agreement) under the Securities Act for as long as is required under the Investor Rights Agreement.
- 5.3 <u>Conduct of Business of the Company</u>. From the date of the execution of this Agreement until the date on which STM and the July 29 Investors notify the Company of its exercise or its waiver of the Preemptive Rights, or the Preemptive Rights expire unexercised by their terms, the Company, unless otherwise expressly contemplated by this Agreement or consented to in writing by the Investors, will, and will cause its Subsidiaries to, carry on their respective businesses only in the Ordinary Course of Business, use their respective reasonable best efforts to preserve intact their business organizations and assets, retain the services of their officers and employees and maintain their relationships with customers, suppliers, licensors, licensees and others having business dealings with them. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, from the date of the execution of this Agreement until the Closing Date, the Company shall not, and shall not permit its Subsidiaries to:
  - a. (i) increase in any manner the compensation or fringe benefits of, or pay any bonus to, any director, officer or employee, except for increases or bonuses in the Ordinary Course of Business to employees who are not directors or officers and except pursuant to existing arrangements previously disclosed to or approved in writing by the Investors; (ii) grant any severance or termination pay (other than pursuant to the normal severance practices or existing agreements of the Company or its subsidiary in effect on the date of this Agreement) to, or enter into any severance agreement with, any director, officer or employee, or enter into any employment agreement with any director, officer or employee; (iii) establish, adopt, enter into or amend any plan or other arrangement, except as may be required to comply with applicable law; (iv) pay any benefit not provided for under any plan or other arrangement; (v) grant any awards under any bonus, incentive, performance or other compensation plan or arrangement or plan or other arrangement (including the grant of stock options, stock appreciation rights, stock-based or stock-related awards, performance units or restricted stock, or the removal of existing restrictions in any plan or other arrangement or agreement or awards made thereunder), except for grants in the Ordinary Course of Business;
  - b. declare, set aside or pay any dividend on, or make any other distribution in respect of, outstanding shares of capital stock;
  - c. (i) redeem, purchase or otherwise acquire any shares of capital stock of the Company or any securities or obligations convertible into or exchangeable for any shares of capital stock of the Company, or any options, warrants or conversion or other rights to acquire any shares of capital stock of the Company or any such securities or obligations, or any other securities thereof, other than redemption and purchases from departing employees in the Ordinary Course of Business; (ii) effect any reorganization or recapitalization; or (iii) split, combine or reclassify any of its capital stock or issue or authorize or propose the issuance of any other securities in respect of, in lieu of or in substitution for, shares of its capital stock;
  - d. except upon the exercise of Company stock options in accordance with their terms, issue, deliver, award, grant or sell, or authorize the issuance, delivery, award, grant or sale (including the grant of any limitations in voting rights or other encumbrances) of, any shares of any class of its capital stock (including shares held in treasury), any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for any such shares, or any rights, warrants or options to acquire, any such shares, or amend or otherwise modify the terms of any such rights, warrants or options the effect of which shall be to make such terms more favorable to the holders thereof;
  - e. acquire or agree to acquire, by merging or consolidating with, by purchasing an equity interest in or a portion of the assets of, or by any other manner, any business or any corporation, partnership, association or other business organization or division thereof, or otherwise acquire or agree to acquire any assets of any other person (other than the purchase of assets from suppliers or vendors in the Ordinary Course of Business);
  - f. sell, lease, exchange, mortgage, pledge, transfer or otherwise subject to any encumbrance or dispose of, or agree to sell, lease, exchange, mortgage, pledge, transfer or otherwise subject to any encumbrance or dispose of, any of its assets, except for sales, dispositions or transfers in the Ordinary Course of Business;
  - g. adopt any amendments to its articles or certificate of incorporation, bylaws or other comparable charter or organizational documents;
  - h. pay, discharge, settle or satisfy any claims, liabilities or obligations (whether absolute or contingent, matured or unmatured, known or unknown), other than the payment, discharge or satisfaction, in the Ordinary Course of Business or in accordance with their terms, of liabilities reflected or reserved against in, or contemplated by, the most recent financial statement or incurred in the Ordinary Course of Business, or waive any material benefits of, or agree to modify in any material respect, any confidentiality, standstill or similar agreements to which the Company is a party;
  - i. except in the Ordinary Course of Business, waive, release or assign any rights or claims, or modify, amend or terminate any agreement to which the Company is a party;
  - j. make any change in any method of accounting or accounting practice or policy other than those required by generally accepted accounting principles as applied in the United States or a governmental entity; or
  - k. authorize, or commit or agree to do any of the foregoing.
- 5.4 The Company shall not sell, offer for sale or solicit offers to buy or otherwise negotiate in respect of any security (as defined in Section 2 of the Securities Act) that would be integrated with the offer or sale of the Securities in a manner that would require the registration under the Securities Act of the sale of the Securities to the Purchasers or that would be integrated with the offer or sale of the Securities for purposes of the rules and regulations of any Trading Market such that it would require shareholder approval prior to the closing of such other transaction unless shareholder approval is obtained before the closing of such subsequent transaction.
- 5.5 The Company covenants and agrees that neither it nor any other Person acting on its behalf will provide any Purchaser or its agents or counsel with any information that the Company believes constitutes material non-public information, unless prior thereto such Purchaser shall have executed a written agreement regarding the confidentiality and use of such information. The Company understands and confirms that each Purchaser shall be relying on the foregoing representations in effecting transactions in securities of the Company.
- 5.6 The Company hereby agrees to use commercially reasonably efforts to maintain the listing of the Common Stock on the Trading Market, and as soon as reasonably practicable following the Closing (but not later than the earlier of the Effective Date and the first anniversary of the Closing Date) to list all of the Shares and Warrant Shares on the Trading Market. The Company further agrees, if the Company applies to have the Common Stock traded on any other Trading Market, it will include in such application all of the Shares and Warrant Shares, and will take such other action as is necessary to cause the Shares and Warrant Shares to be listed on such other Trading Market as promptly as possible.
- 5.7 No consideration shall be offered or paid to any person to amend or consent to a waiver or modification of any provision of any of the Transaction Documents unless the same consideration is also offered to all of the parties to the Transaction Documents. For clarification purposes, this provision constitutes a separate right granted to each Purchaser by the Company and negotiated separately by each Purchaser, and is intended to treat for the Company the Purchasers as a class and shall not in any way be construed as the Purchasers acting in concert or as a group with respect to the purchase, disposition or voting of Securities or otherwise.

- 6.1 Entire Agreement; Successors and Assigns. This Agreement and the other Transaction Documents constitute the entire contract between the parties relative to the subject matter hereof and thereof, and no party shall be liable or bound to the other in any manner by any warranties, representations or covenants except as specifically set forth herein or therein. This Agreement and the other Transaction Documents supersede any previous agreement among the parties with respect to the Securities. The terms and conditions of this Agreement shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the respective executors, administrators, heirs, successors and assigns of the parties. Except as expressly provided herein, nothing in this Agreement, expressed or implied, is intended to confer upon any party, other than the parties hereto, any rights, remedies, obligations or liabilities under or by reason of this Agreement.
- 6.2 <u>Several Obligations</u>. The obligations of each Purchaser under any Transaction Document are several and not joint with the obligations of any other Purchaser, and no Purchaser shall be responsible in any way for the performance of the obligations of any other Purchaser under any Transaction Document. Nothing contained herein or in any Transaction Document, and no action taken by any Purchaser pursuant thereto, shall be deemed to constitute the Purchasers as a partnership, an association, a joint venture or any other kind of entity, or create a presumption that the Purchasers are in any way acting in concert or as a group with respect to such obligations or the transactions contemplated by the Transaction Document. Each Purchaser shall be entitled to independently protect and enforce its rights, including the rights arising out of this Agreement or out of the other Transaction Documents, and it shall not be necessary for any other Purchaser to be joined as an additional party in any proceeding for such purpose.
- 6.3 <u>Survival of Representations and Warranties</u>. Notwithstanding any right of the Investors fully to investigate the affairs of the Company and notwithstanding any knowledge of facts determined or determinable by any Investor pursuant to such right of investigation, each Investor has the right to rely fully upon the representations, warranties, covenants and agreements of the Company contained in this Agreement or in any documents delivered pursuant to this Agreement. All such representations and warranties of the Company shall survive the execution and delivery of this Agreement and the Closing hereunder and shall continue in full force and effect for one year after the Closing. The covenants of the Company set forth in Section 5 shall remain in effect as set forth therein.
- 6.4 <u>Governing Law; Jurisdiction</u>. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of California without regard to principles of conflicts of law. Each party hereby irrevocably consents and submits to the jurisdiction of any California State or United States Federal Court sitting in the State of California, County of Santa Clara, over any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Agreement and irrevocably consents to the service of any and all process in any such action or proceeding by registered mail addressed to such party at its address specified in Section 6.6 (or as otherwise noticed to the other party). Each party further waives any objection to venue in California and any objection to an action or proceeding in such state and county on the basis of *forum non conveniens*.
- 6.5 <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.
- 6.6 <u>Headings</u>. The headings of the sections of this Agreement are for convenience and shall not by themselves determine the interpretation of this Agreement.
- 6.7 <u>Notices</u>. Any notice required or permitted hereunder shall be given in writing and shall be deemed effectively given upon personal delivery, delivery by fax (with answer back confirmed), addressed to a party at its address or sent to the fax number or e-mail address shown below or at such other address or fax number as such party may designate by three days advance notice to the other party.

Any notice to the Investors shall be sent to the addresses set forth on the signature pages hereof.

Any notice to the Company shall be sent to:

8X8, Inc. 2445 Mission College Boulevard Santa Clara, California 95054 Attention: Chief Executive Officer Fax Number: (408) 980-0432

with a copy to:

Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich & Rosati 650 Page Mill Road Palo Alto, California 94304 Attention: John T. Sheridan, Esq.

Fax Number: (650) 493-6811

- 6.8 <u>Rights of Transferees</u>. Any and all rights and obligations of each of the Investors herein incident to the ownership of Securities or the Underlying Shares shall pass successively to all subsequent transferees of such securities until extinguished pursuant to the terms hereof.
- 6.9 <u>Severability</u>. Whenever possible, each provision of this Agreement shall be interpreted in such a manner as to be effective and valid under applicable law, but if any provision of this Agreement shall be deemed prohibited or invalid under such applicable law, such provision shall be ineffective to the extent of such prohibition or invalidity, and such prohibition or invalidity shall not invalidate the remainder of such provision or any other provision of this Agreement.
- 6.10 Expenses. Irrespective of whether any Closing is effected, the Company shall pay all costs and expenses that it incurs with respect to the negotiation, execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement. Each Investor shall be responsible for all costs incurred by such Investor in connection with the negotiation, execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement including, but not limited to, legal fees and expenses, except that the Company shall pay at the Closing reasonable legal fees and expenses of the Investors of up to \$20,000 in the aggregate.
- 6.11 <u>Amendments and Waivers</u>. Unless a particular provision or section of this Agreement requires otherwise explicitly in a particular instance, any provision of this Agreement may be amended and the observance of any provision of this Agreement may be waived (either generally or in a particular instance and either retroactively or prospectively), only with the written consent of the Company and the holders of 75% of the Purchased Shares (not including for this purpose any Purchased Shares which have been sold to the public pursuant to a registration statement under the Securities Act or an exemption therefrom). Any amendment or waiver effected in accordance with this Section 6.10 shall be binding

upon each holder of any Securities at the time outstanding (including securities into which such Securities are convertible), each future holder of all such Securities, and the Company.

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SIGNATURE PAGE
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TO

8X8, INC.

## SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT

Dated November \_\_\_, 2003

IF the PURCHASER is an INDIVIDUAL, please complete the	ne following:
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this	Agreement this day of November, 2003.
Amount of Subscription:	
\$	Print Name
Number of Units to be Purchased:, including Purchased Shares and related	
Purchased Warrants, subject to reduction pursuant to the proviso in Section 1.1(b) hereof	Signature of Investor
	Social Security Number
	Address and Fax Number
	E-mail Address
ACCEPTED AND AGREED:	
8X8, INC.	
By:	
Dated:	

# SIGNATURE PAGE

TO

# 8X8, INC.

# SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT

Dated November\_\_\_\_, 2003

Amount of Subscription: \$	Print Name of Purchaser	-
Number of Units to be Purchased:, including Purchased Shares and related Purchased Warrants, subject to reduction pursuant to the proviso in Section 1.1(b) hereof	Signature of a Purchaser	
	Social Security Number	
	Print Name of Spouse or Other Purchaser	-
	Signature of Spouse or Other Purchaser	-
	Social Security Number	
	Address	-
	Fax Number	

E-mail Address

ACCEPTED AND AGREED:

8X8, INC.

By: \_\_\_\_\_

	SIGNATURE PAGE
	то
	8X8, INC.
	SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT
	Dated November, 2003
IF the PURCHASER is a PARTNERSHIP, CORPORATION	, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, TRUST or OTHER ENTITY, please complete the following
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this	s Agreement thisth day of November, 2003.
Number of Units to be Purchased:, including	
	Print Full Legal Name of Partnership, Company, Limited Liability Company, Trust or Other Entity
	By:
	(Authorized Signatory)
	Name:
	Title:
	Address and Fax Number:
	Taxpayer Identification Number:
Date and State of Incorporation or Organization:	
Date on which Taxable Year Ends:	
E-mail Address:	
ACCEPTED AND AGREED:	
8X8, INC.	
Ву:	
Name:	
Title:	
Dated:	

Dated: \_

#### Schedule 1.1(b)

#### **INVESTORS**

#### **EXHIBITS AND SCHEDULES**

#### TO THE UNIT SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT

Schedule 1.1 Investors

Exhibit 1: Form of Warrant

Exhibit 2: Form of Investor Rights Agreement

Exhibit 3: Escrow Agreement

#### AMENDMENT NO. 1

TO

#### 8X8, INC.

#### UNIT SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT

#### COMMON STOCK AND WARRANTS

This AMENDMENT NO. 1 TO UNIT SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT (the "<u>Agreement</u>") is dated as of November 18, 2003 among 8x8, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "<u>Company</u>"), and certain of the Investors (as defined below). All capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning set forth in the Agreement (as defined below).

## **RECITALS**

WHEREAS, the Company and the investors party thereto (the "<u>Investors</u>") have entered into a Unit Subscription Agreement dated as of November 12, 2003 (the "<u>Agreement</u>");

WHEREAS, Section 6.11 of the Agreement provides that the Agreement may be amended by the written consent of the Company and the holders of 75% of the Purchased Shares;

WHEREAS, the Investors executing this Amendment hold more than 75% of the Purchased Shares;

WHEREAS, the Company and the Investors executing this Amendment wish to amend the Agreement as set forth below to reflect the issuance and sale by the Company of an additional 38.9859 Units (consisting of 779,718 additional Shares and 779,718 additional Warrants) to such Investors, and in such amounts, as are set forth in the amended and restated <u>Schedule 1.1</u> attached to this Amendment;

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties, intending to be legally bound, hereby agree as follows:

- 1. <u>Amendment to "Background"</u>. The second paragraph of the Agreement, labeled "Background," is hereby amended and restated in its entirety to read as follows:
  - "Background: The Company desires to sell to the Investors, and the Investors desire to purchase up to an aggregate of 2,639,773 shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value per share (the "Shares"), of the Company (the "Common Stock") at a purchase price of \$2.83 per share (the "Share Price") (an amount equal to the average of the last sale prices for the Common Stock for each of the five (5) trading days ending on, and including November 10, 2003 as reported on the Nasdaq SmallCap Market (the "Trading Market")) and 5-year warrants, in substantially the form attached hereto as Exhibit 1, exercisable to purchase up to an aggregate of 2,639,773 shares of Common Stock (100% warrant coverage) at the exercise prices set forth herein (the "Warrants")."
- 2. <u>Amendment to Section 1</u>. Section 1 of the Agreement is hereby amended and restated in its entirety to read as follows:
  - "1. Purchase and Sale of Stock
  - 1.1. <u>Sale and Issuance of Securities</u>. The Company shall sell to each Investor and each Investor shall purchase from the Company, at the relevant Closing (as defined below) indicated on <u>Schedule 1.1</u>, the number of Units set forth opposite such Investor's name on <u>Schedule 1.1</u> at a price per Unit equal to the product of the Share Price times 20,000; <u>provided</u> that the amount of Units to be purchased by each Investor other than STM and the July 29 Investors, and the related purchase price therefor, may be reduced by up to 19.35% in the event of exercise of the Preemptive Rights. Each Unit shall consist of (x) 20,000 Shares (the "<u>Purchased Shares</u>") and (y) Warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 20,000 shares of Common Stock at the exercise prices set forth in Section 1.2(c) below (the "<u>Purchased Warrants</u>" and collectively with the Purchased Shares, the

"<u>Securities</u>"). The obligations of each Investor under this Agreement, including without limitation under this <u>Section 1.1</u>, shall be several, and not joint, and the agreement hereunder between the Company and each Investor shall constitute a separate agreement.

- 1.2 <u>Closings</u>. Subject to the satisfaction of conditions set forth in Sections 1.3 and 1.4 below, the closing of the purchase and sale of the Securities hereunder shall take place (i) on or about November 13, 2003 for those Securities shown in <u>Schedule 1.1</u> as being purchased on the "First Closing" and (ii) on or about November 18, 2003 for those Securities shown in <u>Schedule 1.1</u> as being purchased on the "Second Closing" (each such closing being referred to herein as a "<u>Closing</u>" and the date of each such Closing being referred to as the "<u>Closing Date</u>" with respect such Closing). Each Closing shall take place at the offices of the Company in Santa Clara, California, or at such other location as is mutually acceptable to the Investors and the Company, subject to fulfillment of the conditions of closing set forth in the Agreement. At each Closing:
  - a. Each Investor purchasing Securities at such Closing shall deliver to the Company or its designees by wire transfer or such other method of payment as the Company shall approve, an amount equal to the purchase price of the Securities being purchased by such Investor at such Closing, as set forth opposite such Investor's name Schedule 1.1; provided that each of the Investors shall deposit in escrow 19.35% of the Securities proposed to be purchased by such Investor (or such lesser amount as is necessary), and the related purchase price therefor, to permit STM and the July 29 Investors to exercise the Preemptive Rights; and the Investors and the Company shall enter into an escrow agreement in substantially the form attached as Exhibit 3, to provide for escrow in accordance with this proviso of (i) \$994,632.92 for the first Closing, the purchase price of 17.57 Units (and the 351,460 Purchased Shares and 351,460 Purchased Warrants included in such Units), and (ii) \$390,975.71 for the second Closing, the purchase price of 6.91 Units (and the 138,154 Purchased Shares and 138,154 Purchased Warrants included in such Units);
  - b. (i) The Company shall authorize its transfer agent (the "Transfer Agent") to arrange delivery to each Investor of one or more stock certificates registered in the name of such Investor, or in such nominee name(s) as designated by such Investor in writing, representing the number of Shares equal to 20,000 multiplied by the number of Units purchased by such Investor at such Closing and (ii) the Transfer Agent shall deliver to counsel for the Investors a certificate of the Transfer Agent, in form and substance reasonably acceptable to counsel for the Investors, certifying that the Transfer Agent is duly authorized to issue the Purchased Shares being issued at such Closing; and
  - c. The Company shall issue and deliver to each Investor purchasing Securities at such Closing Warrants equal to 20,000 multiplied by the number of Units purchased at such Closing. The exercise price for the Warrants issued at the first Closing shall be \$3.40 per share of Common Stock, and the exercise price for the Warrants issued at the second Closing shall be \$3.61 per share of Common Stock.
- 1.3 <u>Conditions to Obligations of Investors</u>. The obligation of each of the Investors to complete the purchase of the Securities at each Closing is subject to fulfillment of the following conditions:
  - a. The Company shall have executed and delivered an Investor Rights Agreement, dated as of November 12, 2003, in the form attached as <a href="Exhibit 2">Exhibit 2</a> with respect to the Purchased Shares and the Underlying Shares;
  - b. The Company shall have delivered to the Investors an opinion of counsel, dated as of such Closing Date and reasonably satisfactory to counsel for the Investors;
  - c. The Company shall have complied fully with the Preemptive Rights;
  - d. The representation and warranties of the Company set forth in this Agreement shall be true and correct as of the date of this Agreement and (except to the extent such representations and warranties speak as of an earlier date) as of such Closing Date as though made on and as of such Closing Date, and the Company shall have performed in all material respects all covenants and other obligations required to be performed by it under this Agreement at or prior to such Closing Date, and the Investors shall have received a certificate signed on behalf of the Company by the Chief Executive Officer of the Company, in such capacity, to such effect (the "Closing Certificate") and the Closing Certificate shall also contain an accurate list of all the agreements to which the Company is a party that are material to the business, financial condition, results of operation, properties or operations of the Company and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole;
  - e. The Company shall have executed and delivered all documents, reasonably requested by counsel for the Investors; and
  - f. The Company shall pay the Investors' expenses to the extent set forth in Section 6.10 hereof.
- 1.4 <u>Conditions to Obligations of the Company</u>. The obligation of the Company to issue and sell the Securities at each Closing is subject to fulfillment of the following conditions:
  - a. This Agreement and the issuance and sale to the Investors of the Securities on the terms set forth herein shall have been approved by the Company's board of directors;
  - b. The representation and warranties of the Investors set forth in this Agreement shall be true and correct as of the date of this Agreement and (except to the extent such representations and warranties speak as of an earlier date) as of such Closing Date as though made on and as of such Closing Date; and
  - c. The Investors shall have executed and delivered all documents, reasonably requested by counsel for the Company."
- 3. Miscellaneous
  - 3.1 <u>Governing Law</u>. This Amendment shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of California without regard to principles of conflicts of law.
  - 3.2 <u>Counterparts</u>. This Amendment may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.
  - 3.3 <u>Headings</u>. The headings of the sections of this Amendment are for convenience and shall not by themselves determine the interpretation of this Amendment.

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TO

8X8, INC.

# SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT

Dated November 12, 2003

IF the PURCHASER is a PARTNERSHIP, CORPORATION, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, TRUST or OTHER ENTITY, please complete the following: IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this Amendment No.1 this \_\_th day of November, 2003. Number of Units to be Purchased at Second Closing: \_\_\_\_\_\_, including Purchased Shares and related Purchased Warrants, subject to reduction pursuant to the proviso in Section 1.1 hereof Print Full Legal Name of Partnership, Company, Limited Liability Company, Trust or Other Entity (Authorized Signatory) Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Address and Fax Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Taxpayer Identification Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Date and State of Incorporation or Organization: Date on which Taxable Year Ends: \_\_\_\_ E-mail Address: ACCEPTED AND AGREED: 8X8, INC. By:

Dated:

#### INVESTOR RIGHTS AGREEMENT

This INVESTOR RIGHTS AGREEMENT (this "**Agreement**") is made as of November 12, 2003 by and among 8x8, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "**Company**") and the investors listed on <u>Exhibit A</u> hereto (collectively the "**Investors**")

WHEREAS, the Company desires to sell to the Investors, and the Investors desire to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,860,055 shares of Common Stock of the Company (the "Shares"), and 5-year warrants, exercisable to purchase up to an aggregate of 1,860,055 shares of Common Stock at \$3.40 per share (the "Purchased Warrants"), upon the terms and conditions set forth in that certain Unit Subscription Agreement, dated of even date herewith, between the Company and the Investors (the "Unit Subscription Agreement"); and

WHEREAS, the terms of the Unit Subscription Agreement provide that it shall be a condition precedent to the closing of the transactions thereunder for the Company and the Investors to execute and deliver this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and mutual covenants contained herein, the parties hereto hereby agree as follows:

- 1. **<u>Definitions</u>**. The following terms shall have the meanings provided below:
  - "Additional Shares" shall mean any additional shares of Common Stock which may be issued or become issuable from time to time upon the exercise of a Purchased Warrant, or a distribution with respect to, or in exchange for, or in replacement of a Purchased Warrant, as a result of anti-dilution provisions of a Purchased Warrant or otherwise.
  - "Board of Directors" shall mean the board of directors of the Company.
  - "Closing" shall have the meaning ascribed to such term in the Unit Subscription Agreement.
  - "Common Stock" shall mean the common stock, \$.001 par value per share, of the Company.
  - "Convertible Securities" means (i) options to purchase or rights to subscribe for Common Stock, (ii) securities by their terms convertible into or exchangeable for Common Stock or (iii) options to purchase or rights to subscribe for such convertible or exchangeable securities.
  - "Exchange Act" shall mean the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and all of the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.
  - "Excluded Stock" shall mean shares of Common Stock issued by the Corporation (i) issued or issuable to employees, directors or consultants pursuant to any equity compensation plan approved by the Company's Board of Directors, (ii) to bona fide leasing companies, strategic partners, or major lenders, (iii) as the purchase price in a bona fide acquisition or merger (including reasonable fees paid in connection therewith) or (iv) upon issuance upon conversion or exercise of the Purchased Warrants.
  - "Majority Holders" shall mean, at the relevant time of reference thereto, those Investors holding more than fifty percent (50%) of the Registrable Shares held by all of the Investors.
  - "Other Securities" refers to any stock (other than Common Stock) and other securities of the Company or any other person (corporate or otherwise) which the Holders of the Purchased Warrants at any time shall be entitled to receive, or shall have received, upon the exercise of the Purchased Warrants, in lieu of or in addition to Common Stock, or which at any time shall be issuable or shall have been issued in exchange for or in replacement of Common Stock or Other Securities pursuant to Section 6 of the Purchased Warrants or otherwise.
  - "Outstanding S-3" shall mean the registration statement on Form S-3 that (i) the Company has filed with the SEC related to the purchase of common stock and warrants by certain investors in July 2003, and (ii) has not been declared effective by the SEC.
  - "Registrable Shares" shall mean any Shares or any shares of Common Stock or Other Securities issued or issuable from time to time upon the exercise of a Purchased Warrant, or a distribution with respect to, in exchange for, or in replacement of a Purchased Warrant, including without limitation Additional Shares.
  - "Rule 144" shall mean Rule 144 promulgated under the Securities Act and any successor or substitute rule, law or provision.
  - "SEC" shall mean the Securities and Exchange Commission.
  - "Securities Act" shall mean the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and all of the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.
- 2. Effectiveness. This Agreement shall become effective upon the Closing.
- 3. Mandatory Registration. (a) The Company agrees to use commercially reasonable efforts to prepare and file with the SEC a registration statement on Form S-3 (or, if Form S-3 is not then available to the Company, on such form of registration statement that is then available to effect a registration of all Registrable Shares) for the purpose of registering under the Securities Act all of the Registrable Shares for resale by, and for the account of, the Investors as selling stockholders thereunder (the "Registration Statement") within thirty (30) days after the Closing. The Registration Statement shall permit the Investors to offer and sell, on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act, any or all of the Registrable Shares. Such Registration Statement also shall cover, to the extent allowable under the Securities Act and the rules promulgated thereunder (including Rule 416), such indeterminate number of additional shares of Common Stock resulting from stock splits, stock dividends or similar transactions with respect to the Registrable Shares.
  - (b) The Company agrees to use commercially reasonable efforts to cause the Registration Statement to become effective within ninety (90) days after the Closing.
- (c) If the Registration Statement is not declared effective by the SEC within one hundred twenty (120) days after the Closing (the "Effectiveness Deadline"), then in addition to any other rights the Investors may have hereunder or under applicable law, the Company shall pay to each Investor an amount in cash, as liquidated damages and not as a penalty, equal to 1% of the aggregate purchase price paid by such Investor (the "Damage Amount") pursuant to the Unit Subscription Agreement on each thirty day anniversary of the Effectiveness Deadline until the Registration Statement is declared effective by the SEC. In the event the Registration Statement is declared effective within a thirty day anniversary period subsequent to the Effectiveness Deadline, the Company shall pay damages in an amount calculated by dividing the Damage Amount by the number of days since the Effectiveness Deadline or most recent thirty day anniversary thereof.

- (d) The Company shall be required to keep the Registration Statement, as amended, effective until such date that is the earlier of (i) two years after the Closing, (ii) the date when all of the Registrable Shares registered thereunder shall have been sold, or (iii) such time as all the Registrable Shares held by the Investors can be sold pursuant to Rule 144(k) and without compliance with the registration requirements of the Securities Act (such date is referred to herein as the "Mandatory Registration Termination Date"). Thereafter, the Company shall be entitled to withdraw the Registration Statement and the Investors shall have no further right to offer or sell any of the Registrable Shares pursuant to the Registration Statement (or any prospectus relating thereto).
- (e) The Company shall not grant any registration rights that are pari passu with or senior to the registration rights of the Investors under this Agreement if such registration rights would adversely affect the Investors' ability to sell Registrable Shares pursuant to the Registration Statement. The Company represents that no stockholders other than the Investors have the right to sell any Common Stock or other securities of the Company pursuant to the Registration Statement.
- 4. <u>Obligations of the Company</u>. In connection with the Company's obligation under Section 3 hereof to file a Registration Statement with the SEC and to use its reasonable efforts to cause the Registration Statement to become effective as soon as practicable after filing, the Company shall, as expeditiously as reasonably possible, subject to Section 9 hereof:
  - a. Prepare and file with the SEC such amendments and supplements to the Registration Statement and the prospectus used in connection therewith as may be necessary to keep the Registration Statement effective until the Mandatory Registration Termination Date;
  - b. Furnish to the selling Investors such reasonable number of copies of the Registration Statement, prospectus and preliminary prospectus, in conformity with the requirements of the Securities Act, and such other documents (including, without limitation, prospectus amendments and supplements as are prepared by the Company in accordance with Section 4(a) above) as the selling Investors may reasonably request, in order to facilitate the public or other disposition of such selling Investors' Registrable Shares;
  - c. Use reasonable efforts to register and qualify the Registrable Shares covered by the Registration Statement under such other securities or Blue Sky laws of all states requiring such securities or Blue Sky registration or qualification, <u>provided</u> that the Company shall not be required in connection therewith or as a condition thereto to qualify to do business or to file a general consent to service of process in any such states or jurisdictions; and
  - d. Use reasonable efforts to cause all such Registrable Shares registered hereunder to be listed on each securities exchange (including without limitation any Nasdaq market) on which securities of the same class issued by the Company are then listed.
- 5. <u>Furnish Information</u>. (a) It shall be a condition precedent to the obligations of the Company to take any action pursuant to this Agreement that the selling Investors shall furnish to the Company such information regarding them and the securities held by them as the Company shall reasonably request and as shall be required in order to effect any registration by the Company pursuant to this Agreement.
  - (b) The Registration Statement will provide for a plan of distribution with respect to the Registrable Shares substantially as follows: The Registrable Shares may be sold from time to time by the Investors, or by pledgees, donees, transferees or other successors in interest. Such sales may be made on one or more exchanges or in the over-the-counter market, or otherwise at prices and at terms then prevailing or at prices related to the then-current market price, or in negotiated transactions. The Registrable Shares may be sold by one or more of the following: (a) a block trade in which the broker or dealer so engaged will attempt to sell the shares as agent but may position and resell a portion of the block as principal to facilitate the transaction; (b) purchases by a broker or dealer as principal and resale by such broker or dealer for its account pursuant to the resale registration statement; (c) an exchange distribution in accordance with the rules of such exchange; (d) ordinary brokerage transactions and transactions in which the broker solicits purchasers; and (e) transactions between sellers and purchasers without a broker/dealer. In addition, any securities covered by the Registration Statement which qualify for sale pursuant to Rule 144 may be sold under Rule 144 rather than pursuant to the Registration Statement. From time to time the selling Investors may engage in short sales, short sales versus the box, puts and calls and other transactions in securities of the issuer or derivatives thereof, and may sell and deliver the shares in connection therewith. In effecting sales, brokers or dealers engaged by the selling Investors may arrange for other brokers or dealers to participate. Brokers or dealers will receive commissions or discounts from selling Investors in amounts to be negotiated immediately prior to the sale.
- 6. Expenses of Registration. All expenses incurred in connection with the registration of the Registrable Shares pursuant to this Agreement (excluding underwriting, brokerage and other selling commissions and discounts), including without limitation all registration and qualification and filing fees, printing expenses, fees and disbursements of counsel for the Company, and the reasonable fees and disbursements of one counsel for the selling Investors selected by the selling Investors not to exceed \$2,500, shall be borne by the Company.

## 7. **Indemnification**.

- a. To the extent permitted by law, the Company will indemnify and hold harmless each selling Investor (including the partners or officers, directors and stockholders of such Investor), and each person, if any, who controls such selling Investor within the meaning of the Securities Act, against any losses, claims, damages or liabilities, joint or several, to which they may become subject under the Securities Act, the Exchange Act, and other federal or state securities laws, or otherwise, insofar as such losses, claims, damages or liabilities (or actions in respect thereof) (i) arise out of or are based upon any untrue or alleged untrue statement of any material fact contained in the Registration Statement, in any preliminary prospectus or final prospectus relating thereto or in any amendments or supplements to the Registration Statement or any such preliminary prospectus or final prospectus, (ii) arise out of or are based upon the omission or alleged omission to state therein a material fact required to be stated therein, or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading or (iii) arise out of any violation or alleged violation by the Company of the Securities Act, the Exchange Act, any other federal or state securities law or any rule or regulation promulgated under the Securities Act, the Exchange Act or any other federal or state securities law; and will reimburse such selling Investor, or such officer, director or controlling person for any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by them in connection with investigating or defending any such loss, claim, damage, liability or action; provided, however, that the indemnity agreement contained in this Section 7(a) shall not apply to amounts paid in settlement of any such loss, claim, damage, liability or action if such settlement is effected without the consent of the Company (which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed), nor shall the Company be liable in any such case for any such loss, damage, liability or action to the extent that it arises out of or is based upon an untrue statement or alleged untrue statement or omission made in connection with the Registration Statement, any preliminary prospectus or final prospectus relating thereto or any amendments or supplements to the Registration Statement or any such preliminary prospectus or final prospectus, in reliance upon and in conformity with written information furnished expressly for use in connection with the Registration Statement or any such preliminary prospectus or final prospectus by the selling Investors, any broker/dealer acting on their behalf or controlling person with respect to them.
- b. To the extent permitted by law, each selling Investor will severally and not jointly indemnify and hold harmless the Company, each of its directors, each of its officers who have signed the Registration Statement, each person, if any, who controls the Company within the meaning of the Securities Act, or any selling Investors, and all other selling Investors against any losses, claims, damages or liabilities to which the Company or any such director, officer, controlling person or such other selling Investor may become subject to, under the Securities Act or otherwise, insofar as such losses, claims, damages or liabilities (or actions in respect thereto) arise out of or are based

upon any untrue or alleged untrue statement of any material fact contained in the Registration Statement or any preliminary prospectus or final prospectus, relating thereto or in any amendments or supplements to the Registration Statement or any such preliminary prospectus or final prospectus, or arise out of or are based upon the omission or alleged omission to state therein a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, in each case to the extent and only to the extent that such untrue statement or alleged untrue statement or omission or alleged omission was made in the Registration Statement, in any preliminary prospectus or final prospectus relating thereto or in any amendments or supplements to the Registration Statement or any such preliminary prospectus or final prospectus, in reliance upon and in conformity with written information furnished by the selling Investor expressly for use in connection with the Registration Statement, or any preliminary prospectus or final prospectus; and such selling Investor will reimburse any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by the Company or any such director, officer, controlling person, or other selling Investor in connection with investigating or defending any such loss, claim, damage, liability or action, provided, however, that the liability of each selling Investor hereunder (when aggregated with amounts contributed, if any, pursuant to Section 7(d)) shall be limited to the difference (the "Difference") between the amount received by such Investor from the sale of the Registrable Securities pursuant to the Registration Statement and the amount paid by such Investor to the Company for such Registrable Securities pursuant to the Unit Subscription Agreement, and provided further, however, that the indemnity agreement contained in this Section 7(b) shall not apply to amounts paid in settlement of any such loss, claim, damage, liability or action if such settlement is effected without the consent of those selling Investor(s) against which the request for indemnity is being made (which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed).

- (c) Promptly after receipt by an indemnified party under this Section 7 of notice of the commencement of any action, such indemnified party will, if a claim in respect thereof is to be made against any indemnifying party under this Section 7, notify the indemnifying party in writing of the commencement thereof and the indemnifying party shall have the right to participate in and, to the extent the indemnifying party desires, jointly with any other indemnifying party similarly noticed, to assume at its expense the defense thereof with counsel mutually satisfactory to the indemnifying parties with the consent of the indemnified party which consent will not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed. In the event that the indemnifying party assumes any such defense, the indemnified party may participate in such defense with its own counsel and at its own expense, provided, however, that the counsel for the indemnifying party shall act as lead counsel in all matters pertaining to such defense or settlement of such claim and the indemnifying party shall only pay for such indemnified party's reasonable legal fees and expenses for the period prior to the date of its participation in such defense, and provided further, however, that the indemnified party (together with all indemnified parties which may be represented without conflict by one counsel) shall have the right to retain one separate counsel, with the fees and expenses to be paid by the indemnifying party, if the representation of the indemnified party by the counsel retained by the indemnifying party would be inappropriate due to actual or potential differing interests between the indemnified party and any other party represented by such counsel in such proceeding. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the indemnifying party shall not be obligated to pay the fees of more than one separate counsel. The failure to notify an indemnifying party of the commencement of any such action will not relieve such indemnifying party of any liability to the indemnified party under this Section 7 (except to the extent that such failure materially and adversely affects the indemnifying party's ability to defend such action), nor shall the omission so to notify an indemnifying party relieve such indemnifying party of any liability which it may have to any indemnified party otherwise other than under this Section 7. No indemnifying party shall, without the consent of the indemnified party, consent to entry of any judgment or enter into any settlement which does not include as an unconditional term thereof the giving by the claimant or plaintiff to such indemnified party of a release from all liability in respect to such claim or litigation and otherwise in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the indemnified party.
- d. If the indemnification provided in this Section 7 is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be unavailable to an indemnified party with respect to any loss, liability, claim, damage or expense referred to herein, then the indemnifying party, in lieu of indemnifying such indemnified party hereunder, shall contribute to the amount paid or payable by such indemnified party as a result of such loss, liability, claim, damage or expense in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect the relative fault of the indemnifying party on the one hand and of the indemnified party on the other in connection with the statements or omissions that shall have resulted in such loss, liability, claim, damage or expense, as well as any other relevant equitable considerations; provided that in no event shall any contribution by an Investor under this Section 7(d), when aggregated with amounts paid, if any, pursuant to Section 7(b), exceed the Difference. The relative fault of the indemnifying party and of the indemnified party shall be determined by reference to, among other things, whether the untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact or the omission to state a material fact relates to information supplied by the indemnifying party or by the indemnified party and the parties' relative intent, knowledge, access to information, and opportunity to correct or prevent such statement or omission.
- e. The obligations of the Company and Investors under this Section 7 shall survive the completion of any offering of Registrable Shares in a Registration Statement under Section 3, and otherwise.
- f. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, the indemnifying party shall not be entitled to settle any claim, suit or proceeding without the written consent of the indemnified party unless in connection with such settlement the indemnified party receives an unconditional release with respect to the subject matter of such claim, suit or proceeding.
- 8. Reports Under the Exchange Act. With a view to making available to the Investors the benefits of Rule 144 and any other rule or regulation of the SEC that may at any time permit the Investors to sell the Registrable Shares to the public without registration, the Company agrees to use reasonable efforts: (i) to make and keep public information available, as those terms are understood and defined in the General Instructions to Form S-3, or any successor or substitute form, and in Rule 144, (ii) to file with the SEC in a timely manner all reports and other documents required to be filed by an issuer of securities registered under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act and (iii) undertake any additional actions reasonably necessary to maintain the availability of the Registration Statement or the use of Rule 144.
- Selling Procedures. Any sale of Registrable Shares pursuant to the registration statement filed in accordance with Section 3 hereof shall be subject to the following conditions and procedures:
  - (a) Updating the Prospectus.
    - i. If the Company informs the selling Investor that the Registration Statement or final prospectus then on file with the SEC is not current or otherwise does not comply with the Securities Act, the Company shall use its best efforts to provide to the selling Investor a current prospectus that complies with the Securities Act as soon as practicable, but in no event later than three (3) business days after delivery of such notice. The Company's obligation to update the Registration Statement or final prospectus under this Section 9(a)(i) shall not be subject to the limitations of Section 9(a)(ii) or (b) below.
    - ii. If the Company requires more than three (3) business days to update the prospectus under Section 9(a)(i) above, the Company shall have the right to delay the preparation of a current prospectus that complies with the Securities Act without explanation to such Investor, subject to the limitations set forth in Section 9(b) below, for a period of not more than forty-five (45) days (or two periods which total not more than ninety (90) days in the aggregate) during any twelve-month period.

- (b) General. Notwithstanding the foregoing, upon receipt of any notice from the Company of (i) any request by the SEC or any other federal or state governmental authority during the period of effectiveness of the Registration Statement for amendments or supplements to the Registration Statement or related prospectus or for additional information relating to the Registration Statement, (ii) the issuance by the SEC or any other federal or state governmental authority of any stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or the initiation of any proceedings for that purpose, (iii) the receipt by the Company of any notification with respect to the suspension of the qualification or exemption from qualification of any of the Registrable Shares for sale in any jurisdiction or the initiation or threatening of any proceeding for such purpose, (iv) the happening of any event which makes any statement made in the Registration Statement or related prospectus or any document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated therein by reference untrue in any material respect or which requires the making of any changes in the Registration Statement or prospectus so that, in the case of the Registration Statement, it will not contain an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, and that in the case of the prospectus, it will not contain an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading or (v) that, in the judgment of the Company's Board of Directors, it is advisable to suspend use of the prospectus for a discrete period of time due to pending corporate developments, public filings with the Commission or that there exists material nonpublic information about the Company that the Board of Directors, acting in good faith, determines not to disclose in a registration statement, then the Company may suspend use of the prospectus (each a "Suspension"), in which case the Company shall promptly so notify each Investor and each Investor shall not dispose of Registrable Shares covered by the Registration Statement or prospectus until copies of a supplemented or amended prospectus are distributed to the Investors or until the Investors are advised in writing by the Company that the use of the applicable prospectus may be resumed; provided, however, that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company may suspend use of the prospectus pursuant to Sections 9(a)(ii), 9(b)(iv) and 9(b)(v), and an Investor may be prohibited from selling or otherwise disposing of the Registrable Shares covered by the Registration Statement or prospectus, on not more than two occasions in total during any twelve-month period and for no more than ninety (90) days in the aggregate during any such twelve-month period. The Company shall use its best efforts to ensure the use of the prospectus may be resumed as soon as practicable. The Company shall use its best efforts to obtain the withdrawal of any order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement, or the lifting of any suspension of the qualification (or exemption from qualification) of any of the securities for sale in any jurisdiction, at the earliest practicable moment. The Company shall, upon the occurrence of any event contemplated by clause (iv), prepare a supplement or post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement or a supplement to the related prospectus or any document incorporated therein by reference or file any other required document so that, as thereafter delivered to the purchasers of the Registrable Shares being sold thereunder, such prospectus will not contain an untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.
- 10. <a href="Pre-emptive Rights">Pre-emptive Rights</a>. In the event that at any time after the Original Issue Date the Company proposes to issue additional shares of Common Stock or Convertible Securities, other than Excluded Stock, and the Investors collectively hold at least 890,000 shares of Common Stock (subject to the adjustment in the event of a stock split, stock dividend or reverse stock split), the Company shall send a notice (an "Additional Share Notice") to the Holder setting forth the terms of such proposed issuance. The Holder shall be entitled to purchase the proposed number of shares of Common Stock or Convertible Securities, proposed to be issued in proportion to the Holder's Proportionate Percentage (as hereafter defined) on substantially the same terms set forth in the Additional Share Notice by (a) notice to the Company (the "Purchase Notice") within 10 days of the date of the Additional Share Notice and (b) payment of the price for such shares of Common Stock or Convertible Securities, by wire transfer of immediately available funds or such other method of payment as the Company may approve, within 10 days after delivery to the Company of the Purchase Notice. The "Proportionate Percentage" of the Holder means the percentage obtained by dividing (a) the aggregate number shares of Common Stock held by the Holder by (b) the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock of the Company then issued and outstanding.
- 11. <u>Issuance of Certain Securities</u>. As long as the Investors collectively hold at least 890,000 shares of Common Stock (subject to the adjustment in the event of a stock split, stock dividend or reverse stock split), the Company shall not issue any (a) Convertible Securities or similar securities that contain a provision that provides for any change or determination of the applicable conversion price, conversion rate, or exercise price (or a similar provision which might have a similar effect) based on any determination of the Market Price or other value of the Company's securities or any other market based or contingent standard, (b) any preferred stock, debt instruments or similar securities or investment instruments providing for (i) preferences or other payments substantially in excess of the original investment by purchasers thereof or (ii) dividends, interest or similar payments other than dividends, interest or similar payments computed on an annual basis and not in excess, directly or indirectly, of a rate equal to twice the interest rate on 10 year US Treasury Notes.
- 12. <u>Assignment</u>. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of and be enforceable by the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns. In addition, and whether or not any express assignment shall have been made, the provisions of this Agreement which are for the benefit of the Investors shall also be for the benefit of and enforceable by any subsequent holder of any Registrable Securities who has executed a copy of this Agreement or otherwise indicated its agreement to be bound hereby. Without limitation on the Investors' rights to transfer Registrable Securities, the Company acknowledges that any Investor may, at any time, transfer any of the Registrable Securities which they may own, beneficially or of record, to (a) their affiliates, or (b) their partner(s), investor(s), security holder(s) or beneficial holder(s) pursuant to their organization documents or other agreements, and that, upon the consummation of any such transfer, the provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of each transferee of such Registrable Securities.
- 13. <u>Entire Agreement</u>. This Agreement (including the exhibits hereto) constitutes and contains the entire agreement and understanding of the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof, and it also supersedes any and all prior negotiations, correspondence, agreements or understandings with respect to the subject matter hereof.

## 14. Miscellaneous.

- (a) <u>Amendments</u>. This Agreement may not be amended, modified or terminated, and no rights or provisions may be waived, except with the written consent of the Majority Holders and the Company.
- (b) <u>Governing Law</u>. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California. Each party hereby irrevocably consents and submits to the jurisdiction of any California State or United States Federal Court sitting in the State of California, County of Santa Clara, over any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Agreement and irrevocably consents to the service of any and all process in any such action or proceeding by registered mail addressed to such party at its address specified herein (or as otherwise noticed to the other party). Each party further waives any objection to venue in California and any objection to an action or proceeding in such state and county on the basis of *forum non conveniens*.
- (c) <u>Successors and Assigns</u>. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective heirs, personal representatives, successors or assigns. This Agreement shall also be binding upon and inure to the benefit of any transferee of any of the Registrable Shares. Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, if at any time any Investor shall cease to own any Registrable Shares, all of such Investor's rights under this Agreement shall immediately terminate.

#### (d) Notices

- i. Any notices, reports or other correspondence (hereinafter collectively referred to as "correspondence") required or permitted to be given hereunder shall be sent by mail, courier (overnight or same day) or fax or delivered by hand to the party to whom such correspondence is required or permitted to be given hereunder (except that notices of Suspensions or stop orders must be made by fax). The date of giving any notice shall be the date of its actual receipt.
- ii. All correspondence to the Company shall be addressed as follows:

8X8, Inc.

2445 Mission College Boulevard Santa Clara, California 95054 Attention: Chief Executive Officer Fax number: (408) 980-0432

with a copy to:

Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati 650 Page Mill Road Palo Alto, California 94304 Attention: John T. Sheridan, Esq. Fax number: (650) 493-6811

- iii. All correspondence to any Investor shall be sent to the most recent address furnished by the Investor to the Company.
- iv. Any Investor may change the address to which correspondence to it is to be addressed by notification as provided for herein.
- (e) <u>Injunctive Relief</u>. The parties acknowledge and agree that in the event of any breach of this Agreement, remedies at law may be inadequate, and each of the parties hereto shall be entitled to seek specific performance of the obligations of the other parties hereto and such appropriate injunctive relief as may be granted by a court of competent jurisdiction.
- (f) Attorney's Fees. If any action at law or in equity is necessary to enforce or interpret any of the terms of this Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and necessary disbursements in addition to any other relief to which such party may be entitled.
- (g) <u>Severability</u>. If any provision of this Agreement is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be unenforceable under applicable law, such provision shall be replaced with a provision that accomplishes, to the extent possible, the original business purpose of such provision in a valid and enforceable manner, and the balance of the Agreement shall be interpreted as if such provision were so modified and shall be enforceable in accordance with its terms.
- (h) <u>Aggregation of Shares</u>. Registrable Shares held or acquired by affiliated entities or persons shall be aggregated together for the purpose of determining the availability of any rights under this Agreement.
- (i) <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in a number of counterparts, any of which together shall for all purposes constitute one Agreement, binding on all the parties hereto notwithstanding that all such parties have not signed the same counterpart.

## [Remainder of Page Intentionally Left Blank]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Investor Rights Agreement as of the date and year first above written.

8X8, Inc.
By:
Name: Title:
INVESTOR
[ ]
By:
Name: Title:

#### AMENDMENT NO. 1

### TO INVESTOR RIGHTS AGREEMENT

This AMENDMENT NO. 1 TO INVESTOR RIGHTS AGREEMENT (this "**Amendment**") is made as of November 18, 2003 by and among 8x8, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "**Company**") and the investors listed on Exhibit A hereto. All capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning set forth in the Rights Agreement (as defined below).

#### **RECITALS**

WHEREAS, the Company and the investors party thereto (the "Investors") have entered into an Investor Rights Agreement dated as of November 12, 2003 (the "Rights Agreement");

WHEREAS, Section 14(a) of the Rights Agreement provides that the Rights Agreement may be amended by the written consent of the Company and those Investors holding more than fifty (50%) of the Registrable Shares held by all of the Investors; and

WHEREAS, the Company and the Investors executing this Amendment wish to amend the Rights Agreement to reflect the issuance by the Company of (x) 779,718 additional shares of its common stock and (y) warrants to purchase up to 779,718 additional shares of its common stock as set forth in that certain Amendment No. 1 dated November 18, 2003 to the Unit Subscription Agreement dated November 12, 2003 (as so amended, the "Unit Subscription Agreement").

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and mutual covenants contained herein, the parties hereto hereby agree as follows:

- 1. **<u>Definitions</u>**. The following terms shall now have the meanings provided below:
  - "Excluded Stock" shall mean (i) the Shares, (ii) the Purchased Warrants, and (iii) any shares of Common Stock issued or issuable by the Company (a) to employees, directors or consultants pursuant to any equity compensation plan approved by the Company's Board of Directors, (b) to bona fide leasing companies, strategic partners, or major lenders, (c) as the purchase price in a bona fide acquisition or merger (including reasonable fees paid in connection therewith) or (d) upon conversion or exercise of the Purchase Warrants.
  - "Original Issue Date" shall mean the date on which any Shares or Purchase Warrants were first sold and issued.
  - "Purchased Warrants" shall mean any warrants to purchase shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, of the Company issued pursuant to the Unit Subscription Agreement.
  - "Shares" shall mean any shares of common stock, \$0.001 par value per share of the Company issued and sold pursuant to the Unit Subscription Agreement.

#### 2. Miscellaneous.

- a. <u>Governing Law</u>. This Amendment shall be governed by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California.
- b. <u>Counterparts</u>. This Amendment may be executed in a number of counterparts, any of which together shall for all purposes constitute one agreement, binding on all the parties hereto notwithstanding that all such parties have not signed the same counterpart.

#### [REMAINDER OF PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Amendment No. 1 to Investor Rights Agreement as of the date and year first above written.

8X8, Inc.
Ву:
Name: Title:

INVESTOR

	]	1
	Ву:	
	Name: Title:	
Exhibit A		
SCHEDULE OF INVESTORS		

Warrant No. \_\_\_

This Warrant and any shares acquired upon the exercise of this Warrant have not been registered under the Securities Act of 1933. This Warrant and such shares may not be sold or transferred in the absence of such registration or an exemption therefrom under said Act. This Warrant and such shares may not be transferred except upon the conditions specified in this Warrant, and no transfer of this Warrant or such shares shall be valid or effective unless and until such conditions shall have been complied with.

#### 8X8, INC.

#### COMMON STOCK PURCHASE WARRANT

8X8, Inc. (the "Company"), having its principal office at 2445 Mission College Boulevard, Santa Clara, California 95054 hereby certifies that, for value received, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or assigns, is entitled, subject to the terms set forth below, to purchase from the Company at any time on or from time to time after November 13, 2003 and before 5:00 P.M., New York City time, on November 13, 2008 or as extended in accordance with the terms hereof (the "Expiration Date"), \_\_\_\_\_\_ fully paid and non-assessable shares of Common Stock of the Company, at the initial Purchase Price per share (as defined below) of \$3.40. The number and character of such shares of Common Stock and the Purchase Price per share are subject to adjustment as provided herein.

<u>Background.</u> The Company agreed to issue warrants to purchase an aggregate of up to 1,860,055 shares of Common Stock (subject to adjustment as provided herein) in connection with the Company's private placement of up to 89 units ("Units") with each Unit consisting of (i) 20,000 shares of Common Stock and (ii) a five-year warrant to purchase up to 20,000 shares of Common Stock at \$3.40 per share (the "Warrants").

As used herein the following terms, unless the context otherwise requires, have the following respective meanings:

The term "Company" includes the Company and any corporation which shall succeed to or assume the obligations of the Company hereunder. The term "corporation" shall include an association, joint stock company, business trust, limited liability company or other similar organization.

The term "Common Stock" includes all stock of any class or classes (however designated) of the Company, authorized upon the Original Issue Date or thereafter, the Holders of which shall have the right, without limitation as to amount, either to all or to a share of the balance of current dividends and liquidating dividends after the payment of dividends and distributions on any shares entitled to preference, and the Holders of which shall ordinarily, in the absence of contingencies, be entitled to vote for the election of a majority of directors of the Company (even though the right so to vote has been suspended by the happening of such a contingency).

The term "Convertible Securities" means (i) options to purchase or rights to subscribe for Common Stock, (ii) securities by their terms convertible into or exchangeable for Common Stock or (iii) options to purchase or rights to subscribe for such convertible or exchangeable securities.

The term "Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 as the same shall be in effect at the time.

"Excluded Stock" shall mean shares of Common Stock issued by the Corporation (i) reserved for employees or consultants (up to the available incentive pool), (ii) to bona fide leasing companies, strategic partners, or major lenders, (iii) as the purchase price in a bona fide acquisition or merger (including reasonable fees paid in connection therewith) or (iv) upon issuance upon conversion or exercise of the Warrants.

The term "Holder" means any record owner of Warrants or Underlying Securities.

The term "Nasdaq" means the Nasdaq SmallCap Market, Nasdaq Stock Market or other principal market on which the Common Stock is traded.

The "Original Issue Date" means November 13, 2003.

The term "Other Securities" refers to any stock (other than Common Stock) and other securities of the Company or any other person (corporate or otherwise) which the Holders of the Warrants at any time shall be entitled to receive, or shall have received, upon the exercise of the Warrants, in lieu of or in addition to Common Stock, or which at any time shall be issuable or shall have been issued in exchange for or in replacement of Common Stock or Other Securities pursuant to Section 6 or otherwise.

The term "Purchase Price per share" means \$3.40 per share, as adjusted from time to time in accordance with the terms hereof.

The terms "registered" and "registration" refer to a registration effected by filing a registration statement in compliance with the Securities Act, to permit the disposition of Common Stock (or Other Securities) issued or issuable upon the exercise of Warrants, and any post-effective amendments and supplements filed or required to be filed to permit any such disposition.

The term "Securities Act" means the Securities Act of 1933 as the same shall be in effect at the time.

The term "Trading Day" means a day on which the Nasdaq or other national exchange on which the Company's common stock is listed, is open for trading.

The term "Underlying Securities" means any Common Stock or Other Securities issued or issuable upon exercise of Warrants.

The term "Warrant" means, as applicable, this Warrant or each right as set forth in this Warrant to purchase one share of Common Stock, as adjusted.

1. <u>Registration, etc.</u> The Holder shall have the rights to registration of Underlying Securities issuable upon exercise of the Warrants that are set forth in the Investor Rights Agreement, dated the Original Issue Date, between the Company and the Holder (the "Investor Rights Agreement").

2. <u>Sale or Exercise Without Registration</u>. If, at the time of any exercise, transfer or surrender for exchange of a Warrant or Of Underlying Securities previously issued upon the exercise of Warrants, such Warrant or Underlying Securities shall not be registered under the Securities Act, the Company may require, as a condition of allowing such exercise, transfer or exchange, that the Holder or transferee of such Warrant or Underlying Securities, as the case may be, furnish to the Company an opinion of counsel, reasonably satisfactory to the Company, to the effect that such exercise, transfer or exchange may be made without registration under the Securities Act, provided that the disposition thereof shall at all times be within the control of such Holder or transferee, as the case may be, and provided further that nothing contained in this Section 2 shall relieve the Company from complying with any request for registration pursuant to the Investor Rights Agreement. The first Holder of this Warrant, by acceptance hereof, represents to the Company that it is acquiring the Warrants for investment and not with a view to the distribution thereof.

## 3. Exercise of Warrant.

- 3.1. Exercise in Full. Subject to the provisions hereof, this Warrant may be exercised in full by the Holder hereof by surrender of this Warrant, with the form of subscription at the end hereof duly executed by such Holder, to the Company at its principal office accompanied by payment, in cash or by certified or official bank check payable to the order of the Company, in the amount obtained by multiplying the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of this Warrant by the Purchase Price per share, after giving effect to all adjustments through the date of exercise.
- 3.2. <u>Partial Exercise</u>. Subject to the provisions hereof, this Warrant may be exercised in part by surrender of this Warrant in the manner and at the place provided in Section 3.1 except that the amount payable by the Holder upon any partial exercise shall be the amount obtained by multiplying (a) the number of shares of Common Stock (without giving effect to any adjustment therein) designated by the Holder in the subscription at the end hereof by (b) the Purchase Price per share. Upon any such partial exercise, the Company at its expense will forthwith issue and deliver to or upon the order of the Holder hereof a new Warrant or Warrants of like tenor, in the name of the Holder hereof or as such Holder (upon payment by such Holder of any applicable transfer taxes) may request, calling in the aggregate on the face or faces thereof for the number of shares of Common Stock equal (without giving effect to any adjustment therein) to the number of such shares called for on the face of this Warrant minus the number of such shares designated by the Holder in the subscription at the end hereof.
- 3.3 <u>Recission</u>. In connection with an exercise in accordance with sections 3.1 and 3.2 above, if the Company fails to deliver to the Holder a certificate or certificates representing the Warrant Shares or a portion thereof by the fifth Trading Day after the date of exercise, then the Holder will have the right to rescind such exercise.
- 3.4. Exercise by Surrender of Warrant or Shares of Common Stock. If at any time after the first anniversary of the Original Issue Date there shall not be at that time in effect a registration statement under the Securities Act registering the resale of the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of this Warrant then, in addition to the method of payment set forth in Sections 3.1 and 3.2 and in lieu of any cash payment required thereunder, the Holder(s) of the Warrants shall have the right at any time and from time to time to exercise the Warrants in full or in part by surrendering shares of Common Stock, this Warrant or other securities issued by the Company in the manner and at the place specified in Section 3.1 as payment of the aggregate Purchase Price per share for the Warrants to be exercised. The number of Warrants or shares of Common Stock to be surrendered in payment of the aggregate Purchase Price for the Warrants to be exercised shall be determined by multiplying the number of Warrants to be exercised by the Purchase Price per share, and then dividing the product thereof by an amount equal to the Market Price (as defined below). The number of shares of Common Stock or such other securities to be surrendered in payment of the aggregate Purchase Price for the Warrants to be exercised shall be determined in accordance with the preceding sentence as if the other securities had been converted into Common Stock immediately prior to exercise or, in the case the Company has issued other securities which are not convertible into Common Stock, at the Market Price thereof.
- 3.5. <u>Definition of Market Price</u>. As used herein, the phrase "Market Price" at any date shall be deemed to be (i) if the principal trading market for such securities is an exchange, the average of the last reported sale prices per share for the last five previous trading days in which a sale was reported, as officially reported on any consolidated tape, (ii) if the principal market for such securities is the over-the-counter market, the average of the high bid prices per share on such trading days as set forth by Nasdaq or, (iii) if the security is not quoted on Nasdaq, the average of the high bid prices per share on such trading days as set forth in the National Quotation Bureau sheet listing such securities for such days. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if there is no reported closing price or high bid price, as the case may be, on any of the ten trading days preceding the event requiring a determination of Market Price hereunder, then the Market Price shall be determined in good faith by resolution of the Board of Directors of the Company, based on the best information available to it.
- 3.6. <u>Company to Reaffirm Obligations</u>. The Company will, at the time of any exercise of this Warrant, upon the request of the Holder hereof, acknowledge in writing its continuing obligation to afford to such Holder any rights (including, without limitation, any right to registration of the Underlying Securities) to which such Holder shall continue to be entitled after such exercise in accordance with the provisions of this Warrant, <u>provided</u> that if the Holder of this Warrant shall fail to make any such request, such failure shall not affect the continuing obligation of the Company to afford such Holder any such rights.
- 3.7. <u>Certain Exercises</u>. If an exercise of a Warrant or Warrants is to be made in connection with a registered public offering or sale of the Company, such exercise may, at the election of the Holder, be conditioned on the consummation of the public offering or sale of the Company, in which case such exercise shall not be deemed effective until the consummation of such transaction.
- 4. <u>Delivery of Stock Certificates, etc.</u>, on Exercise. As soon as practicable after the exercise of this Warrant in full or in part, and in any event within three business days thereafter, the Company at its own expense (including the payment by it of any applicable issue taxes) will cause to be issued in the name of and delivered to the Holder hereof, or as such Holder (upon payment by such Holder of any applicable transfer taxes) may direct, a certificate or certificates for the number of fully paid and non-assessable shares of Common Stock or Other Securities to which such Holder shall be entitled upon such exercise, plus, in lieu of any fractional share to which such Holder would otherwise be entitled, cash equal to such fraction multiplied by the then current Market Price of one full share, together with any other stock or other securities and property (including cash, where applicable) to which such Holder is entitled upon such exercise pursuant to Section 5 or otherwise.
- 5. <u>Adjustment for Dividends in Other Stock, Property, etc.</u>; <u>Reclassification, etc.</u> In case at any time or from time to time after the Original Issue Date the holders of Common Stock (or, if applicable, Other Securities) shall have received, or (on or after the record date fixed for the determination of stockholders eligible to receive) shall have become entitled to receive, without payment therefor
  - (i) other or additional stock or other securities or property (other than cash) by way of dividend, or

- (i) any cash paid or payable (including, without limitation, by way of dividend), or
- (ii) other or additional stock or other securities or property (including cash) by way of spin-off, split-up, reclassification, recapitalization, combination of shares or similar corporate rearrangement,

then, and in each such case the Holder of this Warrant, upon the exercise hereof as provided in Section 3, shall be entitled to receive the amount of stock and other securities and property (including cash in the cases referred to in subdivisions (ii) and (iii) of this Section 5(a)) which such Holder would hold on the date of such exercise if on the Original Issue Date such Holder had been the Holder of record of the number of shares of Common Stock called for on the face of this Warrant and had thereafter, during the period from the Original Issue Date to and including the date of such exercise, retained such shares and all such other or additional stock and other securities and property (including cash in the cases referred to in subdivisions (ii) and (iii) of this Section 5(a)) receivable by such Holder as aforesaid during such period, giving effect to all adjustments called for during such period by Sections 6 hereof. If the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding at any time after the date hereof is decreased by a combination or reverse stock split of the outstanding shares of Common Stock, the Purchase Price per share shall be increased, and the number of shares of Common Stock purchasable under this Warrant shall be decreased in proportion to such decrease in outstanding shares of Common Stock.

- 6. Reorganization, Consolidation, Merger, etc. In case the Company after the Original Issue Date shall (a) effect a reorganization, (b) consolidate with or merge into any other person, or (c) transfer all or substantially all of its properties or assets to any other person under any plan or arrangement contemplating the dissolution of the Company, then, in each such case, the Holder of this Warrant, upon the exercise hereof as provided in Section 3 at any time after the consummation of such reorganization, consolidation or merger or the effective date of such dissolution, as the case may be, shall be entitled to receive (and the Company shall be entitled to deliver), in lieu of the Underlying Securities issuable upon such exercise prior to such consummation or such effective date, the stock and other securities and property (including cash) to which such Holder would have been entitled upon such consummation or in connection with such dissolution, as the case may be, if such Holder had so exercised this Warrant immediately prior thereto, all subject to further adjustment thereafter as provided in Sections 5 hereof. The Company shall not effect any such reorganization, consolidation, merger or sale, unless prior to or simultaneously with the consummation thereof, the successor corporation resulting from such consolidation or merger or the corporation purchasing such assets or the appropriate corporation or entity shall assume, by written instrument, the obligation to deliver to each Holder the shares of stock, cash, other securities or assets to which, in accordance with the foregoing provisions, each Holder may be entitled to and all other obligations of the Company under this Warrant. In any such case, if necessary, the provisions set forth in this Section 6 with respect to the rights thereafter of the Holders shall be appropriately adjusted so as to be applicable, as nearly as may reasonably be, to any Other Securities or assets thereafter deliverable on the exercise of the Warrants.
- 7. <u>Further Assurances</u>. The Company will take all such action as may be necessary or appropriate in order that the Company may validly and legally issue fully paid and non-assessable shares of stock upon the exercise of all Warrants from time to time outstanding.
- 8. <u>Certificate as to Adjustments</u>. In each case of any adjustment or readjustment in the shares of Common Stock (or Other Securities) issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants, the Company at its expense will promptly to compute such adjustment or readjustment in accordance with the terms of the Warrants and prepare a certificate setting forth such adjustment or readjustment and showing in detail the facts upon which such adjustment or readjustment is based, and the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding or deemed to be outstanding. The Company will forthwith mail a copy of each such certificate to each Holder.
- 9. Notices of Record Date, etc. In the event of
  - (a) any taking by the Company of a record of its stockholders for the purpose of determining the stockholders thereof who are entitled to receive any dividend or other distribution, or any right to subscribe for, purchase or otherwise acquire any shares of stock of any class or any other securities or property, or to receive any other right, or for the purpose of determining stockholders who are entitled to vote in connection with any proposed capital reorganization of the Company, any reclassification or recapitalization of the capital stock of the Company or any transfer of all or substantially all the assets of the Company to or consolidation or merger of the Company with or into any other person, or
  - (b) any voluntary or involuntary dissolution, liquidation or winding-up of the Company, or
  - (c) any proposed issue or grant by the Company of any shares of stock of any class or any other securities, or any right or option to subscribe for, purchase or otherwise acquire any shares of stock of any class or any other securities (other than the issue of Common Stock on the exercise of the Warrants), then and in each such event the Company will mail or cause to be mailed to each Holder of a Warrant a notice specifying (i) the date on which any such record is to be taken for the purpose of such dividend, distribution or right, and stating the amount and character of such dividend, distribution or right, (ii) the date on which any such reorganization, reclassification, recapitalization, transfer, consolidation, merger, dissolution, liquidation or winding-up is to take place, and the time, if any, as of which the Holders of record of Underlying Securities shall be entitled to exchange their shares of Underlying Securities for securities or other property deliverable upon such reorganization, reclassification, recapitalization, transfer, consolidation, merger, dissolution, liquidation or winding-up, and (iii) the amount and character of any stock or other securities, or rights or options with respect thereto, proposed to be issued or granted, the date of such proposed issue or grant and the persons or class of persons to whom such proposed issue or grant and the persons or class of persons to whom such proposed issue or grant at least 20 days prior to the date therein specified.
- 10. <u>Reservation of Stock, etc., Issuable on Exercise of Warrants</u>. The Company will at all times reserve and keep available, solely for issuance and delivery upon the exercise of the Warrants, all shares of Common Stock (or Other Securities) from time to time issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants.
- 11. <u>Listing on Securities Exchanges</u>. In furtherance and not in limitation of any other provision of this Warrant, if the Company at any time shall list any Common Stock on any national securities exchange and shall register such Common Stock under the Exchange Act, the Company will, at its expense, simultaneously list on such exchange or Nasdaq, upon official notice of issuance upon the exercise of the Warrants, and maintain such listing of all shares of Common Stock from time to time issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants; and the Company will so list on any national securities exchange or Nasdaq, will so register and will maintain such listing of, any Other Securities if and at the time that any securities of like class or similar type shall be listed on such national securities exchange or Nasdaq by the Company.
- 12. Exchange of Warrants. Subject to the provisions of Section 2 hereof, upon surrender for exchange of any Warrant, properly endorsed, to the Company, as soon as practicable (and in any event within three business days) the Company at its own expense will issue and deliver to or upon the order of the Holder thereof a new Warrant or Warrants of like tenor, in the name of such Holder or as such Holder (upon payment by such

Holder of any applicable transfer taxes) may direct, calling in the aggregate on the face or faces thereof for the number of shares of Common Stock called for on the face or faces of the Warrant or Warrants so surrendered.

- 13. <u>Replacement of Warrants</u>. Upon receipt of evidence reasonably satisfactory to the Company of the loss, theft, destruction or mutilation of any Warrant and, in the case of any such loss, theft or destruction, upon delivery of an indemnity agreement reasonably satisfactory in form and amount to the Company or, in the case of any such mutilation, upon surrender and cancellation of such Warrant, the Company at its expense will execute and deliver, in lieu thereof, a new Warrant of like tenor.
- 14. <u>Warrant Agent</u>. The Company may, by written notice to each Holder of a Warrant, appoint an agent having an office in New York, New York, for the purpose of issuing Common Stock (or Other Securities) upon the exercise of the Warrants pursuant to Section 3, exchanging Warrants pursuant to Section 12, and replacing Warrants pursuant to Section 13, or any of the foregoing, and thereafter any such issuance, exchange or replacement, as the case may be, shall be made at such office by such agent.
- 15. <u>Remedies</u>. The Company stipulates that the remedies at law of the Holder of this Warrant in the event of any default or threatened default by the Company in the performance of or compliance with any of the terms of this Warrant are not and will not be adequate, and that such terms may be specifically enforced by a decree for the specific performance of any agreement contained herein or by an injunction against a violation of any of the terms hereof or otherwise.
- 16. <u>Negotiability, etc.</u> Subject to Section 2 above, this Warrant is issued upon the following terms, to all of which each Holder or owner hereof by the taking hereof consents and agrees:
  - (a) subject to the provisions hereof, title to this Warrant may be transferred by endorsement (by the Holder hereof executing the form of assignment at the end hereof) and delivery in the same manner as in the case of a negotiable instrument transferable by endorsement and delivery;
  - (b) subject to the foregoing, any person in possession of this Warrant properly endorsed is authorized to represent himself as absolute owner hereof and is empowered to transfer absolute title hereto by endorsement and delivery hereof to a bona fide purchaser hereof for value; each prior taker or owner waives and renounces all of his equities or rights in this Warrant in favor of each such bona fide purchaser and each such bona fide purchaser shall acquire absolute title hereto and to all rights represented hereby; and
  - (c) until this Warrant is transferred on the books of the Company, the Company may treat the registered Holder hereof as the absolute owner hereof for all purposes, notwithstanding any notice to the contrary.
- 17. <u>Notices, etc.</u> All notices and other communications from the Company to the Holder of this Warrant shall be mailed by first class registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, at such address as may have been furnished to the Company in writing by such Holder, or, until an address is so furnished, to and at the address of the last Holder of this Warrant who has so furnished an address to the Company.
- 18. <u>Miscellaneous</u>. This Warrant and any term hereof may be changed, waived, discharged or terminated only by an instrument in writing signed by the party against which enforcement of such change, waiver, discharge or termination is sought. This Warrant is being delivered in the State of New York and shall be construed and enforced in accordance with and governed by the laws of such State. The headings in this Warrant are for purposes of reference only, and shall not limit or otherwise affect any of the terms hereof.
- 19. <u>Assignability</u>. Subject to Section 2 hereof, this Warrant is fully assignable at any time.

Dated: November 13, 2003		
8X8, INC.		
By:		
Name: Bryan R. Martin Title: Chief Executive Officer		
Attest:		
James Sullivan		

# FORM OF SUBSCRIPTION

(To be signed only upon exercise of Warrant)

To: 8X8, INC.

purchase the	gned, the Holder of the within Warrant, hereby irrevocably elects to exercise reunder, shares of Common Stock of 8X8, Inc., and herewith makes paymen or such shares be issued in the name of, and delivered to,	at of \$* therefor, and requests that the
Dated:		
		(Signature must conform in all respects to name of Holder as specified on the face of the Warrant)
		(Address)
	* Insert here the number of shares called for on the face of the Warrant to which the Warrant is being exercised), in either case without making ar stock or other securities or property or cash which, pursuant to the adjustr exercise.	ny adjustment for additional Common Stock or any other
_		
	FORM OF ASSIGNMENT	
	(To be signed only upon transfer of W	Varrant)
Warrant to p	ceived, the undersigned hereby sells, assigns and transfers untourchase of Common Stock of 8X8, Inc. to which the within Warn Attorney to transfer such right on the books of 8X8 ag transferred hereby is one of the Warrants issued by 8X8, Inc. as of Novem	rant relates, and appoints B, Inc. with full power of substitution in the premises. The
outeu		
		(Signature must conform in all respects to name of Holder as specified on the face of the Warrant)
		(Address)
or Trust Com principal offi or by a Mem	naranteed by a Bank npany having its ice in New York City aber Firm of the New erican Stock Exchange	

### [LETTERHEAD OF WILSON SONSINI GOODRICH & ROSATI]

December 12, 2003

8x8, Inc. 2445 Mission College Blvd. Santa Clara, CA 95054

## Re: Registration Statement on Form S-3

Ladies and Gentlemen:

In connection with the registration of 5,411,535 shares of common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Shares"), under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Act"), by 8x8, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), on Form S-3 to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") on or about December 12, 2003 (the "Registration Statement"), you have requested our opinion with respect to the matters set forth below.

In our capacity as your counsel in connection with such registration, we are familiar with the proceedings taken by the Company in connection with the authorization, issuance and sale of the Shares. In addition, we have made such legal and factual examinations and inquiries, including an examination of originals or copies certified or otherwise identified to our satisfaction of such documents, corporate records and instruments, as we have deemed necessary or appropriate for purposes of this opinion.

In our examination, we have assumed the genuineness of all signatures, the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals, and the conformity to authentic original documents of all documents submitted to us as copies.

We are opining herein as to the effect on the subject transaction only of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, including statutory and reported decisional law thereunder and we express no opinion with respect to the applicability thereto, or the effect thereon, of any other laws.

Subject to the foregoing, it is our opinion that the Shares have been duly authorized, and, upon issuance, delivery and payment therefor in the manner contemplated by the Registration Statement, will be validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable.

We consent to your filing this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement and to the reference to our firm contained under the heading Legal Matters.

Very truly yours,

WILSON SONSINI GOODRICH & ROSATI Professional Corporation

## CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

We hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in this Registration Statement on Form S-3 of our report dated May 2, 2003, relating to the consolidated financial statements and financial statement schedule, which appears in 8x8, Inc.'s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2003. We also consent to the reference to us under the heading "Experts" in such Registration Statement.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

San Jose, California December 12, 2003